

IMPLEMENTASI PENGGUNAAN DANA DESA DALAM PROGRAM KETAHANAN PANGAN DI DESA KARYA KECAMATAN PAKKAT KABUPATEN HUMBANG HASUNDUTAN TAHUN 2025

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ABSTRAK

Ketahanan pangan merupakan salah satu program prioritas nasional yang didukung melalui penggunaan dana desa di Desa Karya Kecamatan Pakkat Kabupaten Humbang Hasundutan. Program ketahanan pangan dilaksanakan melalui penyertaan modal kepada BUMDes untuk usaha peternakan ayam serta pemberian bantuan bibit jagung kepada masyarakat. Namun, dalam pelaksanaannya masih ditemukan beberapa permasalahan, seperti kurangnya pemahaman masyarakat mengenai mekanisme program, koordinasi antar pelaksana yang belum optimal, serta *monitoring* dan evaluasi yang masih terbatas. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis implementasi penggunaan Dana Desa dalam program ketahanan pangan di Desa Karya Tahun 2025. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif dengan pendekatan deskriptif. Teknik pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui observasi, wawancara, dan dokumentasi. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori implementasi kebijakan George C. Edward III yang meliputi komunikasi, sumber daya, disposisi, dan struktur birokrasi. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa implementasi penggunaan dana desa dalam program ketahanan pangan di Desa Karya telah berjalan sesuai dengan ketentuan yang berlaku. Pada aspek komunikasi, sosialisasi program telah dilakukan melalui musyawarah desa, namun pemahaman masyarakat masih belum merata. Pada aspek sumber daya, dukungan anggaran, sumber daya manusia, dan sarana prasarana dinilai cukup memadai untuk mendukung pelaksanaan program. Pada aspek disposisi, pelaksana program menunjukkan komitmen yang baik dalam menjalankan kegiatan ketahanan pangan. Sementara itu, pada aspek struktur birokrasi, pelaksanaan program telah melibatkan berbagai pihak, tetapi koordinasi dan pengawasan program masih perlu ditingkatkan. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, dapat disimpulkan bahwa implementasi penggunaan dana desa dalam program ketahanan pangan di Desa Karya telah terlaksana dengan cukup baik, namun efektivitas program masih perlu ditingkatkan melalui penguatan koordinasi, pengawasan, dan pemahaman masyarakat agar tujuan ketahanan pangan desa dapat tercapai secara optimal.

Kata Kunci: Dana Desa, Implementasi Kebijakan, Ketahanan Pangan.

**IMPLEMENTATION OF VILLAGE FUND USE IN THE FOOD SECURITY
PROGRAM IN KARYA VILLAGE PAKKAT DISTRICT HUMBANG
HASUNDUTAN REGENCY IN 2025**

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ABSTRACT

Food security is one of the national priority programs supported by the use of Village Funds In Karya Village, Pakkat District, Humbang Hasundutan Regency, the food security. Program is implemented through capital participation in Village-Owned Enterprises (BUMDes) for chicken farming and the provision of corn seeds to the community. However, several problems were still encountered in its implementation, such as a lack of community understanding of the program mechanism, suboptimal coordination between implementers, and limited monitoring and evaluation. This study aims to analyze the implementation of the use of Village Funds in the food security program in Karya Village in 2025. This study uses a qualitative method with a descriptive approach. Data collection techniques were carried out through observation, interviews, and documentation. This study uses George C. Edward III's policy implementation theory which includes communication, resources, disposition, and bureaucratic structure. The results show that the implementation of the use of Village Funds in the food security program in Karya Village has been running in accordance with applicable regulations. In terms of communication, program socialization has been carried out through village meetings, but community understanding is still uneven. In terms of resources, budget support, human resources, and infrastructure are considered adequate to support program implementation. In terms of disposition, program implementers demonstrated a strong commitment to implementing food security activities. Meanwhile, in terms of bureaucratic structure, program implementation involved various parties, but coordination and oversight of the program still needed improvement. Based on the research findings, it can be concluded that the implementation of Village Funds in the food security program in Karya Village has been quite successful. However, program effectiveness still needs to be improved by strengthening coordination, oversight, and community understanding to optimally achieve the village's food security goals.

Keywords: *Village Funds, Policy Implementation, Food Security.*