

REFERENSI

- Abdillah, Z. A. (2022). Tata kelola berkelanjutan: Studi tentang idealitas model tata kelola daerah Sulawesi Selatan, Indonesia. *Jurnal Administrasi Publik*, 2(1), 44–69.
- Arnstein, S. R. (1969). A ladder of citizen participation. *Journal of the American Planning Association*.
- Banister, D. (2008). The sustainable mobility paradigm. *Transport Policy*, 15(2), 73–80. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tranpol.2007.10.005>
- Bappenas. (n.d.). Transportasi dan mobilitas perkotaan.
- Batam, K. (2025). 2025 - 2029.
- Blackman, T. (2004). Review of Hill & Hupe (2002) implementing public policy. *Journal of Social Policy*, 33(1). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047279403227288>
- Brien, G. O., Hopwood, B., & Mellor, M. (2005). Sustainable development: Mapping different approaches.
- Creswell, J. W. (2018). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (5th ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Dinas Perhubungan Kota Batam. (2024). Laporan akuntabilitas kinerja instansi pemerintah Dinas Perhubungan Kota Batam tahun 2024. https://dishub.batam.go.id/wp-content/uploads/sites/3/2025/02/DISHUB_LAKIP_2024.pdf
- Dita, M. K., & Wirawan, A. (2021). Kinerja Bus Trans Batam Koridor I (Sekupang–Batam Center). *Jurnal Manajemen Transportasi & Logistik*, 7(3), 253. <https://doi.org/10.54324/j.mtl.v7i3.451>

Gisselquist, R. M. (2014). Good governance as a concept, and why this matters for development policy.

Griggs, D., Smith, M. S., Rockström, J., et al. (2014). An integrated framework for sustainable development goals.

Holden, E., Gilpin, G., & Banister, D. (2019). Sustainable mobility at thirty. *Sustainability*, 11(7), 1965. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su11071965>

Hopwood, B., Mellor, M., & O'Brien, G. (2005). Sustainable development: Mapping different approaches.

Litman, T. (2025). Well measured: Developing indicators for sustainable and livable transport planning.

Lodan, K. T., Khairina, E., Dompak, T., Salsabila, L., & Fathani, A. T. (2023). Readiness of the Batam City Government in implementing sustainable transportation. *Masyarakat, Kebudayaan dan Politik*, 36(2), 246–259. <https://doi.org/10.20473/mkp.v36i22023.246-259>

Mashuri, J. (2024). Pengembangan infrastruktur transportasi berkelanjutan untuk masa depan. Universitas Medan Area.

Miles, M. B., Huberman, A. M., & Saldaña, J. (2014). Qualitative data analysis: A methods sourcebook. SAGE Publications.

Mintana, R., & Daulay, D. (2025). Kajian Trans Metro Bandung sebagai BRT dalam transportasi berkelanjutan.

Nations, U. (2015). Transforming our world: The 2030 agenda for sustainable development.

Nurfajriani, W. V., Ilhami, M. W., Mahendra, A., Sirodj, R. A., & Afgani, M. W. (2024).

Triangulasi data dalam analisis data kualitatif. *Jurnal Ilmiah Wahana Pendidikan*.
<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.13929272>

Ompusunggu, M. F., & Dompok, T. (2023). Inovasi pelayanan publik sebagai upaya transportasi berkelanjutan di Kota Batam. *Scientia Journal*, 5(4).
<https://doi.org/10.33884/scientiajournal.v5i4.7686>

Pearce, D., & Atkinson, G. (1998). The concept of sustainable development.

Sachs, J. D., Schmidt-Traub, G., Mazzucato, M., & Messner, D. (2019). Six transformations to achieve the sustainable development goals.

Sianturi, R., & Dompok, T. (2023). Efektivitas inovasi pelayanan Trans Batam berbasis e-government. *Scientia Journal*, 5(5).
<https://doi.org/10.33884/scientiajournal.v5i5.7567>

Simanjuntak, R., Simanjuntak, E., & Siahaan, Y. (2022). Analisa kebijakan BRT Trans Batam. *Jurnal Social Issue Quarterly*, 1(1), 125–139.

Steven, J. T., Bogdan, R., & DeVault, M. L. (2019). Introduction to qualitative research methods. Wiley.

Sugiyono. (2014). Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan R&D. Alfabeta.

Suzuki, H., Cervero, R., & Iuchi, K. (2013). Transforming cities with transit.

Tiwari, G., & Cervero, R. (2021). Development of public transport systems in small cities. *IATSS Research*, 45(1), 31–38. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iatssr.2021.02.021>

UNDP. (1997). Governance policy paper.

UNDP. (2014). Human development report 2014.

Van Meter, D. S.; Van Horn, C. E. (1975). The policy implementation process: A conceptual framework. *Administration & Society*, 6(February).

Van Meter, Donald S. and Van Horn, Carl E (1975). “*The Policy Implementation Process. A Conceptual Framework*”. *Administration and Society*, Vol.6 No.4.

London: Sage Publications, Inc.

