

IMPLEMENTASI PROGRAM BANTUAN LANGSUNG TUNAI DANA DESA (BLT-DD) DALAM PENANGGULANGAN KEMISKINAN EKSTREM DI DESA SEDAMAI TAHUN 2024

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ABSTRAK

Kemiskinan ekstrem masih menjadi salah satu permasalahan yang dihadapi masyarakat desa sehingga pemerintah menetapkan Program Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa (BLT-DD) sebagai salah satu bentuk perlindungan sosial. Di Desa Sedamai, merupakan salah satu desa yang melaksanakan program tersebut berdasarkan Peraturan Kepala Desa Sedamai Nomor 1 Tahun 2024. Namun dalam pelaksanaannya masih ditemukan berbagai kendala, seperti keterbatasan jumlah penerima manfaat, ketepatan sasaran, serta perbedaan pemahaman masyarakat mengenai kriteria penerima bantuan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis implementasi Program Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa (BLT-DD) Dalam Penanggulangan Kemiskinan Ekstrem di Desa Sedamai Tahun 2024. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori implementasi kebijakan George C. Edward III yang meliputi aspek komunikasi, sumberdaya, disposisi dan struktur birokrasi. Metode penelitian yang digunakan yaitu pendekatan kualitatif dengan metode deskriptif. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa implementasi program Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa (BLT-DD) di Desa Sedamai secara umum telah berjalan cukup baik. Aspek komunikasi telah dilaksanakan melalui sosialisasi dan musyawarah desa. Aspek sumber daya dinilai memadai dari sisi aparatur, anggaran dan fasilitas. Aspek disposisi menunjukkan adanya komitmen dan tanggung jawab aparatur desa dalam menjalankan program sesuai ketentuan serta aspek struktur birokrasi telah didukung oleh pembagian tugas, prosedur kerja serta koordinasi antar pelaksana yang berjalan dengan baik. Meskipun demikian, peningkatan kualitas pendataan, sosialisasi, dan evaluasi program secara berkala masih diperlukan agar penyaluran bantuan semakin tepat sasaran dan lebih efektif dalam mendukung penanggulangan kemiskinan ekstrem di Desa Sedamai.

Kata Kunci: Implementasi Kebijakan, Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa (BLT-DD), Kemiskinan Ekstrem

**IMPLEMENTATION OF THE VILLAGE FUND DIRECT ASSISTANCE
PROGRAM (BLT-DD) IN EXTREME POVERTY REDUCTION IN
SEDAMAI VILLAGE IN 2024**

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ABSTRACT

Extreme poverty is still one of the problems faced by the village community, so the government has set the Village Fund Direct Cash Assistance Program (BLT-DD) as a form of social protection. In Sedamai Village, it is one of the villages that implemented the program based on the Regulation of the Head of Sedamai Village Number 1 of 2024. However, in its implementation, there are still various obstacles, such as limitations on the number of beneficiaries, targeting accuracy, and differences in public understanding regarding the criteria for beneficiaries. This research aims to analyze the implementation of the Village Fund Direct Cash Assistance Program (BLT-DD) in Extreme Poverty Reduction in Sedamai Village by 2024. This study used the theory of implementation of George C. Edward III included aspects of communication, resources, disposition and bureaucratic structure. The research method used is a qualitative approach to descriptive methods. The research results show that the implementation of the Village Fund Direct Cash Assistance (BLT-DD) program in Sedamai Village in general has been quite good. Aspects of communication have been implemented through socialization and village deliberation. Aspects of resources are considered adequate on the part of apparatus, budget and facilities. The disposition aspect shows the commitment and responsibility of village officials in carrying out the program according to the regulations and aspects of the bureaucratic structure has been supported by the division of tasks, work procedures and coordination between implementers that are running well. Nevertheless, improving the quality of data collection, socialization, and periodic program evaluation is still needed so that the distribution of aid is more targeted and more effective in supporting extreme poverty reduction in Sedamai Village.

Keywords: *Policy Implementation, Village Fund Direct Cash Assistance, Extreme Poverty`*