

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Sumber Jurnal:

- Afriansyah, A., Imanuel, C., & Darmawan, A. R. (2024). Nurturing hero or villain: BAKAMLA as the Indonesian Coast Guard. *Politics and Governance*, 12, Article 7806. <https://doi.org/10.17645/pag.7806>
- Arifin, R., Hanita, M., & Runturambi, A. J. S. (2024). Maritime border formalities, facilitation and security nexus: Reconstructing immigration clearance in Indonesia. *Marine Policy*, 163, Article 106101. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpol.2024.106101>
- Chang, J. Y., & Jenne, N. (2025). Pendulum swings rather than paradigm shifts: Southeast Asia's securitisations and the global war on terror. *European Journal of International Security*, 10(1), 60–77. <https://doi.org/10.1017/eis.2024.38>
- Dirhamsyah, D., Umam, S., & Arifin, Z. (2022). Maritime law enforcement: Indonesia's experience against illegal fishing. *Ocean & Coastal Management*, 229, Article 106304. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ocecoaman.2022.106304>
- Edwards, S. A. (2022). Fragmentation, complexity and cooperation: Understanding Southeast Asia's maritime security governance. *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, 44(1), 87–121. <https://doi.org/10.1355/cs44-1d>
- Haq, F. P., Handayani, D. K., & Pradipta, A. (2025). Analisis kerja sama bilateral Indonesia-Malaysia dalam keamanan maritim Selat Malaka: Studi kasus penanggulangan penyelundupan narkoba di perairan Aceh pada 27 Juni 2020. *Jurnal Alternatif: Jurnal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, 16(2). <https://ejournal-jayabaya.id/Alternatif/article/view/383>
- Kamaruddin, H., Maskun, Patittingi, F., Assidiq, H., Bachril, S. N., & Al Mukarramah, N. H. (2022). Legal aspect of plastic waste management in Indonesia and Malaysia: Addressing marine plastic debris. *Sustainability*, 14(12), Article 6985. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su14126985>

- Kismartini, K., Yusuf, I. M., Sabilla, K. R., & Roziqin, A. (2024). A bibliometric analysis of maritime security policy: Research trends and future agenda. *Heliyon*, 10(8), Article e28988. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2024.e28988>
- Lothian, S. L. (2024). Transnational maritime environmental crime and the BBNJ Agreement. *Frontiers in Conservation Science*, 5, Article 1406105. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fcosc.2024.1406105>
- Mat Enh, A., Wahab, A., Azlan, A. A., Aboo Talib, K., Tri Sakti, A. M., & Mohamed Sultan, F. M. (2024). Life experiences and cultural adaptation among migrant workers in Malaysia. *Comparative Migration Studies*, 12, Article 1. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40878-023-00360-1>
- Missbach, A., & Palmer, W. (2024). Facilitated but unauthorised return: The role of smugglers in return migration and clandestine border crossings between Malaysia and Indonesia. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 50(10), 2649–2666. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2022.2156329>
- Omeyer, L. C. M., Duncan, E. M., Aiemsomboon, K., Beaumont, N., Bureekul, S., Cao, B., Carrasco, L. R., Chavanich, S., Clark, J. R., Cordova, M. R., Couceiro, F., Cragg, S. M., Dickson, N., Failler, P., Ferraro, G., Fletcher, S., Fong, J., Ford, A. T., Gutierrez, T., et al. (2022). Priorities to inform research on marine plastic pollution in Southeast Asia. *Science of the Total Environment*, 841, Article 156704. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2022.156704>
- Phayal, A., Gold, A., & Prins, B. C. (2022). Interstate hostility and maritime crime: Evidence from South East Asia. *Marine Policy*, 143, Article 105134. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpol.2022.105134>
- Phayal, A., Gold, A., Maharani, C., Palomares, M. L. D., Pauly, D., Prins, B. C., & Riyadi, S. (2024). All maritime crimes are local: Understanding the causal link between illegal fishing and maritime piracy. *Political Geography*, 109, Article 103069. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2024.103069>

- Prayuda, R., & Sary, D. V. (2026). Transnational narcotics smuggling in the Strait of Malacca: Indonesia-Malaysia bilateral cooperation at the Riau-Johor border. *Frontiers in Political Science*, 8, Article 1806344. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpos.2026.1806344>
- Provan, K. G., & Kenis, P. (2008). Modes of network governance: Structure, management, and effectiveness. *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, 18(2), 229–252. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jopart/mum015>
- Putra, B. A. (2023). Rise of constabulary maritime agencies in Southeast Asia: Vietnam's paragonboat diplomacy in the North Natuna Seas. *Social Sciences*, 12(4), Article 241. <https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci12040241>
- Qolby, A. A., Manalu, A., & Pratama, A. M. (2025). Strategi konstruktif dalam mencegah dan mendeteksi secara dini tindak pidana perdagangan orang di wilayah perbatasan Indonesia-Malaysia. *Journal of Law and Border Protection*, 7(1), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.52617/jlbp.v7i1.685>
- Riyadi, S. F., Setiawan, A., Putra, A., & Rivai, A. N. A. (2024). Unveiling transnational organised crimes networks: Maritime narcotics trafficking and smuggling in Kepulauan Riau. *Global: Jurnal Politik Internasional*, 26(2), 25–51. <https://doi.org/10.7454/global.v26i2.1337>
- Sandana, J. (2025). Kerjasama Indonesia-Malaysia dalam menangani masalah kejahatan transnasional di wilayah perbatasan tahun 2020-2023. *Diplomacy and Global Security Journal: Jurnal Mahasiswa Magister Hubungan Internasional*, 1(2), 188–210. <https://doi.org/10.36859/dgsj.v2i1.3498>
- Snyder, H. (2019). Literature review as a research methodology: An overview and guidelines. *Journal of Business Research*, 104, 333–339. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2019.07.039>
- Sosnowski, M., Petrossian, G. A., Nunphong, T., & Piza, E. (2024). Crimes at sea: Exploring the nexus of maritime crimes across global EEZs. *Marine Policy*, 166, Article 106161. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpol.2024.106161>

Sumber Buku:

- Bazeley, P., & Jackson, K. (2013). *Qualitative data analysis with NVivo* (2nd ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Braun, V., & Clarke, V. (2022). *Thematic analysis: A practical guide*. SAGE Publications.
- Bueger, C., & Edmunds, T. (2024). *Understanding maritime security*. Oxford University Press.
- Buzan, B., & Wæver, O. (2003). *Regions and powers: The structure of international security*. Cambridge University Press.
- Buzan, B., Wæver, O., & de Wilde, J. (1998). *Security: A new framework for analysis*. Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Caballero-Anthony, M. (2016). *An introduction to non-traditional security studies: A transnational approach*. SAGE Publications.
- Creswell, J. W., & Poth, C. N. (2018). *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches* (4th ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Klotz, A., & Prakash, D. (Eds.). (2008). *Qualitative methods in international relations: A pluralist guide*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Krippendorff, K. (2018). *Content analysis: An introduction to its methodology* (4th ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Miles, M. B., Huberman, A. M., & Saldaña, J. (2020). *Qualitative data analysis: A methods sourcebook* (4th ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Saldaña, J. (2021). *The coding manual for qualitative researchers* (4th ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Schreier, M. (2012). *Qualitative content analysis in practice*. SAGE Publications.
- Williams, P. D., & McDonald, M. (Eds.). (2018). *Security studies: An introduction* (3rd ed.). Routledge.
- Yin, R. K. (2018). *Case study research and applications: Design and methods* (6th ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Young, O. R. (1999). *The effectiveness of international environmental regimes: Causal connections and behavioral mechanisms*. MIT Press.

Sumber Dokumen Lembaga & Pemerintah:

- Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Kepulauan Riau. (2025). Provinsi Kepulauan Riau dalam angka 2025. <https://kepri.bps.go.id/id/publication/2025/02/28/01c7ce9ea0ff90e82a22a5a3/provinsi-kepulauan-riau-dalam-angka-2025.html>
- Department of Statistics Malaysia. (2025). Current population estimates, Malaysia, 2025. <https://www.dosm.gov.my/portal-main/release-content/current-population-estimates-2025>
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. (2001). International plan of action to prevent, deter and eliminate illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing. <https://www.fao.org/4/y1224e/y1224e00.htm>
- International Organization for Migration. (2019). Glossary on migration (International Migration Law No. 34). <https://publications.iom.int/books/international-migration-law-ndeg34-glossary-migration>
- QSR International. (2020). NCapture [Computer software].
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. (2025). Synthetic drugs in East and Southeast Asia: Latest developments and challenges 2025. https://www.unodc.org/roseap/uploads/documents/Publications/2025/Synthetic_Drugs_in_East_and_Southeast_Asia_2025.pdf
- United Nations. (1982). United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea. https://www.un.org/depts/los/convention_agreements/texts/unclos/unclos_e.pdf
- United Nations. (2000). Protocol to prevent, suppress and punish trafficking in persons, especially women and children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime. <https://www.ohchr.org/en/instruments-mechanisms/instruments/protocol-prevent-suppress-and-punish-trafficking-persons>

World Customs Organization. (2024). Glossary of international customs terms.
<https://www.wcoomd.org/-/media/wco/public/global/pdf/topics/facilitation/instruments-and-tools/tools/glossary-of-international-customs-terms/glossary-of-international-customs-terms.pdf>

Website:

- Antara News. (2023). *Patroli perbatasan Indonesia–Malaysia*. Antara News.
<https://www.antaranews.com/tag/patroli-perbatasan>
- Badan Keamanan Laut Republik Indonesia [Bakamla RI]. (2024). *Operasi Keamanan Laut Bakamla RI Tahun 2024*.
https://www.bakamla.go.id/publication/detail_news/kolaborasi-menjaga-laut-indonesia-bakamla-ri-gelar-rapat-patroli-nasional-tahun-2024
- BBC News Indonesia. (2023). *Perdagangan manusia dan migrasi ilegal di Asia Tenggara*. BBC Indonesia.
<https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/articles/topics/perdagangan-manusia>
- Badan Nasional Pengelola Perbatasan [BNPP]. (2023). *Kebijakan pengelolaan wilayah perbatasan oleh BNPP*. <https://www.bnpp.go.id/kebijakan-pengelolaan-perbatasan>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia [Kemlu RI]. (2022). *Kerjasama keamanan Indonesia-Malaysia di wilayah perbatasan*.
<https://www.kemlu.go.id/kualalumpur/etc/hubungan-bilateral-indonesia--malaysia>
- Kompas. (2023). *Kasus penyelundupan di perbatasan Indonesia–Malaysia*. Kompas.com. <https://www.kompas.com/tag/penyelundupan-perbatasan>
- Tempo. (2025). *Penggagalan penyelundupan sabu terbesar dalam sejarah Indonesia di perairan Kepulauan Riau*. Tempo.co. <https://www.tempo.co>
- The Straits Times. (2023). *Malaysia–Indonesia border security issues*. The Straits Times. <https://www.straitstimes.com/asia/se-asia/malaysia-indonesia-security-cooperation>
- UNODC. (2022). *Transnational organized crime threat assessment for Southeast Asia*. <https://www.unodc.org/roseap/en/resources/publications.html>