

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### BUKU

- Ansell, C., & Gash, A. (2008). *Collaborative governance in theory and practice*. Cambridge University Press.
- Berkes, F. (2012). *Sacred ecology* (3rd ed.). Routledge.
- BPS Kabupaten Bintan. (2025). *Kabupaten Bintan Dalam Angka*. BPS Kabupaten Bintan.
- BPS Kabupaten Bintan. (2025). *Kecamatan Gunung Kijang Dalam Angka*. BPS Kabupaten Bintan.
- Dinas Kelautan dan Perikanan Provinsi Kepulauan Riau. (2026). *Rencana Strategis Dinas Kelautan dan Perikanan Provinsi Kepulauan Riau*. Dinas Kelautan dan Perikanan Provinsi Kepulauan Riau.
- Emerson, K., Nabatchi, T., & Balogh, S. (2012). *An integrative framework for collaborative governance*. Cambridge University Press.
- Hajer, M. A., & Wagenaar, H. (Eds.). (2003). *Deliberative policy analysis: Understanding governance in the network society*. Cambridge University Press.
- Ostrom, E. (2015). *Governing the commons: The evolution of institutions for collective action*. Cambridge University Press.
- Reed, M. S. (2008). *Stakeholder participation for environmental management: A literature review*. Routledge.
- Rhodes, R. A. W. (1997). *Understanding governance: Policy networks, governance, reflexivity and accountability*. Open University Press.
- Sabatier, P. A., Weible, C. M., & Jenkins-Smith, H. C. (Eds.). (2014). *Theories of the policy process* (3rd ed.). Westview Press.
- Soufitri, F. (2023). *Konsep Sistem Informasi*. PT Inovasi Pratama Internasional Anggota IKAPI Nomor 071/SUT/2022.
- Sugiyono. (2023). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, Dan R&D*. ALFABETA, cv.
- Tamrin, H., Muhafidin, D., Nurasa, H., & Muhtar, E. A. (2025). *Jejaring Kebijakan Dalam Tata Kelola Ekowisata Pantai* (D. Apriliani (Ed.)). Unfari Press.
- Weimer, D. L., & Vining, A. R. (2017). *Policy analysis: Concepts and practice* (6th ed.). Routledge

## JURNAL

- Alsha, S. A., & Zulfikar, A. (2026). Simpanan karbon pada lamun di perairan pesisir timur dan utara pulau Bintan. *Journal of Marine and Coastal Science*, 15(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jmcs.v15i1.75590>
- Amiel, M., Yemini, M., & Rechavi, A. (2024). Behind the scenes: an analysis of policy networks in the contemporary israeli education landscape. *Journal of Education Policy*, 39(3), 490–513. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02680939.2024.2315147>
- Ayunatasya, Safitri, D. prima, & Firman. (2024). Analisis jejaring kebijakan dalam program sertifikasi permukiman di atas air di Kelurahan Kawal Kecamatan Gunung Kijang Kabupaten Bintan. *Journal of Social and Policy Issues*, 2, 61–65. <https://journal.pencerah.org/index.php/jspi%0AJournal>
- Cairney, P. (2023). The politics of policy analysis: theoretical insights on real world problems. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 30(9), 1820–1838. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2023.2221282>
- Cressman, D. (2021). Actor-Network Theory (ANT) is notoriously difficult to summarize, define or explain. There are a number of reasons for this, not least of which is ANT's unrelenting attack on the categories and concepts that have been part of Western thought for centuries. *Policy Research on Science & Technology*, 4, 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781529765278>
- Damastuti, E., de Groot, R., Debrot, A. O., & Silvius, M. J. (2022). Effectiveness of community-based mangrove management for biodiversity conservation: A case study from Central Java, Indonesia. *Trees, Forests and People*, 7, 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tfp.2022.100202>
- Edison, E., Safitri, D. P., Elsera, M., Sucipta, P. R., & Ulqadri, U. (2025). Marine protected are policy networks as a catalyst for local resilience: evidence from Bintan island. *Jurnal Public Policy*, 11(2), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.35308/jpp.v11i2.11515>
- Farid, A., & Agustrisno. (2022). Mangrove forest management stakeholder social network in Langkat regency. *International Journal of Research and Review*, 9(12), 151–158. <https://doi.org/10.52403/ijrr.20221216>
- Fatimatuszahroh, F., & Hadi, S. P. (2021). Tingkat partisipasi masyarakat dan analisis aktor pada rehabilitasi mangrove di desa Karangsong, Kabupaten Indramayu, Jawa Barat. *Jurnal Sosial Ekonomi Kelautan Dan Perikanan*, 16(2), 257–269. <http://dx.doi.org/10.15578/jsekp.v16i2.9420>
- Hadiwijoyo, S. S., & Putri, S. Y. (2024). Jejaring aktor dalam pengelolaan ekowisata gunung telomoyo. *Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Pendidikan*, 7(9), 10638–10648. <https://jiip.stkipyapisdompu.ac.id>
- Hasibuan, Z. H., Savira, V., Endrawati, H., & Taufiq-Spj, N. (2025). Persepsi Masyarakat Lokal Terhadap Pemanfaatan Lamun Untuk Ekowisata di Perairan

- Pantai Pancuran, Taman Nasional Karimunjawa. *Journal of Marine Research*, 14(2), 311–319. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jmr.v14i2.27683>
- Hikmat, A., Pratomo, A., Kartika, I., Apriadi, T., & Maulia, A. (2026). Decadal change ( 2015-2025 ) in seagrass cover , species composition and ecosystem quality in eastern bintan marine protected area , Indonesia. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 225, 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.106/j.marpolbul.2026.119231>
- Hilyana, S., & Rahman, I. (2023). Potensi sumber daya ekosistem padang lamun sebagai atraksi ekowisata bahari di dusun poton bako, jerowaru, lombok timur. *Journal Perikanan*, 13(4), 1214–1224. <https://doi.org/10.29303/jp.v13i3.695>
- Inguaggiato, C., Ceddia, M. G., Tschopp, M., & Christopoulos, D. (2021). Codifying and commodifying nature: narratives on forest property rights and the implementation of tenure regularization policies in northeastern Argentina. *Land*, 10, 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.3390/land10101005>
- Lahope, E. P. (2022). Kondisi padang lamun di desa ponto kecamatan wori Kabupaten Minahasa Utara. *Jurnal Pesisir Dan Laut Tropis*, 10(3), 246–253. <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id>
- Laoh, E. P., & Eugenius Paransi. (2025). Pembentukan peraturan desa (studi partisipatif masyarakat) di desa munte. *Jurnal Fakultas Hukum Unsrat*, 14(5), 1–12. <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id>
- Lumbantoruan, L. H., Noviyanti, R., & Gigentika, S. (2023). Kondisi pengelolaan kawasan konservasi di perairan Bintan Provinsi Kepulauan Riau. *Jurnal Akuatik Lestari*, 7(1), 8–22. <https://doi.org/10.31629/akuatiklestari.v7i1.6212>
- Muharam, R. S., & Rusli, B. (2025). Jejaring kebijakan pariwisata berkelanjutan: studi strategi pengelolaan ekowisata di kota Tasikmalaya. *Journal of Tourism, Hospitality and Destination*, 4(2), 135–142. <https://doi.org/10.55123/toba.v4i2.4909>
- Muliadi, A., Adiwibowo, S., Panggabean, D., Saleha, E., Noviyanti, R., Hotman, J., Azhari, A., Mustofa, K., Bogor, D., & Hendro, G. (2022). Analisis kebijakan zona inti kawasan konservasi perairan, pesisir, dan pulau-pulau kecil di Kepulauan Seribu. *Jurnal Kebijakan Sosial Ekonomi Kelautan Dan Perikanan*, 14(1), 1–13. <https://dx.doi.org/10.15578/jksekp.v14i1.12789>
- Mursyid, H., Daulay, M. H., Pratama, A. A., Laraswati, D., Novita, N., Malik, A., & Maryudi, A. (2021). Governance issues related to the management and conservation of mangrove ecosystems to support climate change mitigation actions in Indonesia. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 133, 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2021.102622>
- Paina, L., Young, R., Oladapo, O., Leandro, J., Chen, Z., & Igusa, T. (2024). Prospective policy analysis - a critical interpretive synthesis review. *Health Policy and Planning* 2024, 39(4), 429–441. <https://doi.org/10.1093/heapol/czae009>

- Pradhana, H. D. W., Endrawati, H., & Susanto, A. (2021). Analisis kesesuaian ekosistem lamun sebagai pendukung ekowisata bahari pulau panjang Kabupaten Jepara. *Journal of Marine Research*, 10(2), 213–224. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jmr.v10i2.30118>
- Przesdzink, F., Herzog, L. M., & Fiebelkorn, F. (2022). Combining stakeholder- and social network-analysis to improve regional nature conservation: a case study Osnabruck, Germany. *Environmental Management*, 69, 271–287. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00267-021-01564-w>
- Purwono. (2023). *Konsep dan Definisi Dokumentasi*. 1–33.
- Rulinawaty. (2020). *Resources Sharing: Aktor Publik, Jaringan Kebijakan dan Perubahan Kebijakan* (Issue January).
- Samosir, L., Safitri, D. P., & Azizi, O. R. (2025). *Network governance in the hiv/aids response in Batam city: a social network analysis approach*. 06(02), 125–138. <https://doi.org/10.33830/jiapi.v6i2.11583>
- Schmid, A., Makomi, A., Quon, C., Sukowati, H., Namiruddin, N., Davis, O., Buapet, P., & Lusiana, S. (2025). *Laporan Sintesis Studi Kelayakan Proyek Karbon Biru Ekosistem Padang Lamun untuk Mitigasi Perubahan Iklim di Taman Wisata Perairan (TWP) Timur Pulau Bintan, Provinsi Kepulauan Riau*.
- Simon, K., & Molan, H. (2022). *Cultural tourism policy network in lewokluok village, East Flores Regency*. 6(2), 127–138. <https://doi.org/10.35722/pubbis>
- Smith, S. R., & Christie, I. (2021). Knowledge integration in the politics and policy of rapid transitions to net zero carbon: a typology and mapping method for climate actors in the UK. *Sustainability*, 13, 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su13020662>
- Sudirman, R., Thahir, & Suryadi. (2022). Jaringan kebijakan publik dalam implementasi program pusat kesejahteraan sosial anak integratif sikamaseang Kabupaten Gowa. *Jurnal Administrasi Publik*, 8(2), 207–222. <https://doi.org/10.26618/kjap.v8i2.8369>
- Supriatna, J., & Irmadhiany, M. (2024). *Laporan Tahunan Konservasi Indonesia*.
- Tardiyo, D. (2020). Jejaring kebijakan dalam implementasi program kota tanpa kumuh di Kabupaten Subang. *Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Administrasi Negara*, 7(2), 260–267. <https://jurnal.unigal.ac.id>
- Verploegh, R. F., Budding, T., & Wassenaar, M. (2024). Policy control as a strategy for controlling inherent vices of policy making. *Administration & Society*, 56(7), 830–858. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00953997241262508>
- Widayat, Y. Y., Karlina, N., Munazat, M. D. E., & Ningrum, S. (2023). Mapping policy actors using social network analysis on integrated urban farming program in Bandung city. *Sustainability*, 15(4), 1–22.

<https://doi.org/10.20944/preprints202304.0802.v1>

Yang, Y., Tan, X., Shi, Y., & Deng, J. (2023). What are the core concerns of policy analysis? a multidisciplinary investigation based on in-depth bibliometric analysis. *Humanities & Social Sciences Communications*, 10, 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-023-01703-0>

Yuliani, F., & Sadad, A. (2022). Peran aktor kebijakan pada networking kebijakan pengendalian kebakaran hutan dan lahan. *Jurnal Kebijakan Publik*, 13(3), 317–322. <https://jkp.ejournal.unri.ac.id>

#### **DOKUMEN & LAINNYA**

Keputusan Menteri Kelautan dan Perikanan Republik Indonesia Nomor 18 Tahun 2022 Tentang Kawasan Konservasi di Perairan di Wilayah Timur Pulau Bintan Provinsi Kepulauan Riau

Keputusan Menteri Negara Lingkungan Hidup Nomor 200 Tahun 2004 Tentang Kriteria Baku Kerusakan dan Pedoman Penentuan Status Padang Lamun

Peraturan Menteri Kelautan dan Perikanan Republik Indonesia Tentang Pengelolaan Kawasan Konservasi

