

PERILAKU MENYIMPANG PADA MASA PANDEMI DI TANJUNGPINANG

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ABSTRAK

Perilaku menyimpang sekarang ini perilaku menyimpang di tengah pandemi yang terjadi di lingkungan masyarakat di Kota Tanjungpinang. Perilaku menyimpang pada masa pandemi di Tanjungpinang di antara : membuat kegaduhan dengan cara memainkan musik hingga pagi buta, melakukan aksi pencurian, pesta minuman keras, melakukan aksi balapan liar, menggunakan dan mengedarkan narkoba, sampai melakukan pesta seks bebas. Perbuatan ditengah pandemi bukan hanya berdampak meresahkan masyarakat sekitar, namun juga dapat menimbulkan korban jiwa akibat perilaku menyimpang yang mereka lakukan atau menjadi korban karena terpapar covid-19. Fenomena munculnya kriminalitas di masa pandemi Covid-19 dapat dianalisis menggunakan perspektif sosiologi yaitu Robert K Merton mengenai situasi anomie dengan beradaptasi individu. Perlu dipahami bahwa tindak kriminalitas dilakukan individu dalam konteks pandemi tidak serta merta bahwa pelakunya sadar memiliki keinginan untuk melakukannya. Penelitian yang dilakukan peneliti menggunakan penelitian kualitatif dengan pendekatan deskriptif, dimana data yang dikumpulkan berupa kata-kata, gambar, dan bukan angka-angka. Teknik pengumpulan data digunakan untuk mengumpulkan data sesuai tata cara peneliti sehingga dapat diperoleh data yang peneliti butuhkan. Tanjungpinang terancam buruk akibat pandemi Covid-19 dan dihadapi masalah terkait aspek ekonominya tahun 2020 diperkirakan negatif, beberapa masyarakat yang di PHK semakin meningkat dan terancam dampak dan Merebaknya Virus Covid 19 membuat pemerintah terpaksa menerbitkan kebijakan Pembatasan Sosial Bersekala besar diseluruh bagian Indonesia termasuk kota Tanjungpinang yang berdampak terhadap penghasilan dan pemenuhan kebutuhan hidup masyarakat, masyarakat kehilangan pekerjaan, mulai dari pengurangan jam kerja, di runmahkan sampai PHK (pemutusan hubungan kerja) yang secara tidak langsung menambah angka pengangguran. Hasil penelitian perilaku menyimpang di masa pandemi di Tanjungpinang telah menimbulkan perilaku-perilaku oleh tindakan seseorang yang terjadi di masyarakat dan kurang patuh dicontoh. Dalam perspektif perilaku menyimpang masalah sosial terjadi karena kedapatan penyimpangan perilaku sebagai aturan-aturan sosial dari nilai norma sosial yang berlaku. Perilaku menyimpang dapat dianggap sebagai sumber masalah karena membahayakan tegaknya sistem sosial.

Kata Kunci : Perilaku Menyimpang, Pandemi Covid-19

ARRIVAL BEHAVIOR DURING PANDEMIC TIMES IN TANJUNGPINANG

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ABSTRACT

This background is the current deviant behavior in the midst of a pandemic that is happening in the community in Tanjungpinang City. Deviant behavior during the pandemic in Tanjung Pinang includes: making noise by playing music until the early hours of the morning, committing acts of theft, binge drinking, doing illegal racing, using and distributing drugs, to having free sex parties. Actions in the middle of a pandemic not only have an impact on disturbing the surrounding community, but can also cause fatalities due to their deviant behavior or become victims due to exposure to COVID-19. The phenomenon of the emergence of crime during the Covid-19 pandemic can be analyzed using a sociological perspective, namely Robert K Merton regarding anomie situations by adapting individuals. It should be understood that criminal acts committed by individuals in the context of a pandemic do not necessarily mean that the perpetrators are aware that they have the desire to do so. The research conducted by the researcher used qualitative research with a descriptive approach, where the data collected were in the form of words, pictures, and not numbers. Data collection techniques are used to collect data according to the procedures of researchers so that the data that researchers need can be obtained. Tanjungpinang is badly threatened due to the Covid-19 pandemic and is facing problems related to its economic aspect in 2020 which is estimated to be negative, some people who have been laid off are increasing and are threatened by the impact and the outbreak of the Covid 19 Virus has forced the government to enforce a large-scale social restriction policy in all parts of Indonesia, including the city of Tanjungpinang which This has an impact on income and meeting the needs of people's lives, people lose their jobs, starting from reducing working hours, being sent home to being laid off (termination of employment) which indirectly increases the unemployment rate. The results of research on deviant behavior during the pandemic in Tanjungpinang have led to behaviors by someone's actions that occur in the community and are less obedient to imitate. In the perspective of deviant behavior, social problems occur because deviations in behavior are found as social rules from the prevailing social norms. Deviant behavior can be considered a source of problems because it endangers the establishment of the social system.

Keywords: Deviant Behavior, Covid-19 Pandemic