

**AN ANALYSIS OF STUDENTS ERROR IN
USING ADJECTIVE CLAUSE AT 12th GRADE
OF SMA NEGERI 4 TANJUNGPINANG**

SKRIPSI



CINDY VENESIA BR GINTING

190388203003

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM

FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI

TANJUNGPINANG

2023

**AN ANALYSIS OF STUDENTS ERROR IN
USING ADJECTIVE CLAUSE AT 12th GRADE
OF SMA NEGERI 4 TANJUNGPINANG**

Skripsi

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfilment for the Undergraduate Degree
in English Language Education**



CINDY VENESIA BR GINTING

190388203003

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM

FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI

TANJUNGPINANG

2023



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN,
RISET, DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Jalan Politeknik Senggarang. Telp. (0771) 4500099; Fax. (0771) 4500090
PO.BOX 155 – Tanjungpinang 29111
Website: www.fkip.umrah.ac.id e-mail: fkip@umrah.ac.id

APPROVAL SHEET

Name : Cindy Venesia br Ginting
NIM : 190388203003
Study Program : English Education
Skripsi Title : An Analysis of Students Error in Using Adjective Clause at 12th
Grade of SMA Negeri 4 Tanjungpinang

Has been examined at English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training
and Education, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji and has been completely revised.

Tanjungpinang, December 22th 2022

Approved by,

Advisor I

Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP 198201232014042001

Advisor II

Assist. Prof. Satria Agust, S.S., M.Pd.
NIP 198008182015041001

Mengetahui,

Head of English Language Education Study Program,

Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP 198201232014042001



APPROVAL SHEET



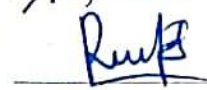


Name : Cindy Venesia br Ginting
NIM : 190388203003
Study Program : English Education
Skripsi title : An Analysis of Students Error in Using Adjective Clause at 12th Grade of SMA Negeri 4 Tanjungpinang

Has passed the skripsi exam and confirmed that this skripsi had been thoroughly examined, improved, and approved by the advisors at English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji Tanjungpinang in order to fulfill one of the requirements for getting undergraduate degree in English Language Education.

Tanjungpinang, December 22th 2022

Approved by,

Board of Examiners:

- | | | |
|---|--------------|---|
| 1. Assist. Prof. Benni Satria, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP 199101232019031013 | Chairperson |  |
| 2. Assist. Prof. Dewi Murni, S.S., M.Hum
NIDN 1016067901 | Examiner I |  |
| 3. Assist. Prof. Rona Elfiza, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIDN 0031058502 | Examiner II |  |
| 4. Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIDN 1023018201 | Examiner III |  |
| 5. Assist. Prof. Satria Agust, S.S., M.Pd.
NIDN 0018081501 | Examiner IV |  |

Acknowledged,

Head of English Language Education
Study Program,



Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP 198201232014042001



STATEMENT OF THE ORIGINALITY OF SKRIPSI

The undersigned,
Name : Cindy Venesia br Ginting
Reg. Number : 190388203003
Study Program : English Language Education Study Program

Declares that this present Skripsi is an original research by Cindy Venesia br Ginting, that is submitted to the English Language Education Study Program, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji. The theories and/or findings from the previous studies by other researchers have been acknowledged. Theoretical contributions and findings in this study are my original work and have not been submitted for any degree or any other universities.

Should it later be revealed that this Skripsi contains partly or wholly plagiarized of other's works, I will readily accept the sanction established by the University.

Tanjungpinang, December 22th, 2022



Cindy Venesia br Ginting
190388203003

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, the researcher express praise and gratitude to Jesus Christ, the Almighty who has given her chance, guidance, and blessing in finishing this proposal from the beginning to the end, with the title “An Analysis of Students Error in Using Adjective clause at 12th grade of SMA Negeri 4 Tanjungpinang. Is presented as partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of a Bachelor of Education degree at the faculty of teacher training and education Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.

Therefore, in this opportunity she would like to express her deep gratitude to the following people:

1. Prof. Dr. Agung Dhamar Syakti, S.Pi, as the Rector of Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.
2. The Dean of Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Assist.Prof. Satria Agust, S.S., M.Pd.
3. The researcher’s consultant and also as my first advisor Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, S.Pd, M.Pd. and Assist. Prof. Satria Agust, S.S., M.Pd. as the second advisor, for the valuable support, suggestion, time, and kindness while completing this skripsi.
4. To all lecturers of the Department of English Education, who always give their motivation and valuable knowledge and also unforgettable experience during the study at the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.
5. A deep appreciation and love to my beloved parents, Timotius Ginting and Lestari Purba, my beloved grandfather Bua, my beloved grandmother Iting and Tigan, who have supported, given, and showed me motivation, loves, and prayers.
6. Also, thanks to my brothers, Gindo Barera Ginting and Cindo Refrendo Ginting who have supported and always there to help whenever I needs it the most.

7. Then, thanks to my beloved best friend, Veranika Dewi Panca Hotmarito Manalu, Renita Afrillya, Rahmi Nissa Fajari who has supported me by giving me motivation and love in completing this skripsi and pulled me up whenever I felt down.
8. The appreciation to all of my friends "Skripsi Yuk Bisa Yuk" Group. Also thanks to Febriansyah, Sabrina, Amartya, Dwi, Della who always help and provide information to the research.
9. All my friends who have helped me in finishing this study and whose names cannot be mentioned one by one.
10. Then, thanks to Bulang Bob, Karo, Bang Dami, Kak Lita who have helped me a lot.

The researcher admits that this skripsi is far from ideal. She has high hopes for every comment, advice, suggestion, and criticism she receives.

Tanjungpinang, Desember 22st 2022

The Researcher



Cindy Venesia br Ginting

MOTTO

**“EVERYTHING WILL BE OKAY IN THE END, IF IT’S NOT OKAY, IT’S
NOT THE END”**



TABLE OF CONTENT

APPROVAL SHEET	ii
ABSTRACT	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	vi
MOTTO	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT	vii
LIST OF TABLE	ix
LIST OF FIGURE	x
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of Study	1
1.2 Identification of Problem	3
1.3 Limitation of Problem.....	3
1.4 Research Question	3
1.5 Purpose of the Research	3
1.6 The Significance of the Study	3
1.7 Definition of Key Terms	4
1.7.1 Error Analysis	4
1.7.2 Adjective Clause.....	4
CHAPTER II RELATED THEORY	5
2.1 Theoretical Review	5
2.1.1 Grammar	5
2.1.2 Error.....	6
2.1.3 Adjective Clause.....	7
2.2 Previous Study	10
2.3 Conceptual Framework.....	11
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	12
3.1 Research Design	12
3.2 Research Setting.....	12
3.3 Research Procedure.....	12
3.4 Research Instrument.....	12
3.4.1 Written test	13
3.4.2 Observation Checklist.....	13
3.4.3 Interview	14
3.5 Technique of Collecting Data.....	14
3.6 Technique of Analyzing Data.....	15
CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION	20
4.1 Research Finding	20
4.1.1 Data Description.....	20
4.2.2 Data Analysis	30
4.2 Discussion.....	32
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	37
5.1 Conclusion	37
5.2 Suggestion	37
REFERENCES	39

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1 Instrument Tabel for Activity Observation.....	16
Tabel 2 Instrument Tabel for Activity Interviews	17
Tabel 3 Tabel for Students Error	18
Tabel 4 Tabel for Students Sentences	20
Tabel 5 Tabel for Tabel for Frequency and Percentage Error.....	23

