

**AN ANALYSIS OF THE STUDENTS' PROBLEMS IN
SPEAKING ENGLISH AT TENTH GRADE
STUDENTS OF SMA NEGERI 5 TANJUNGPINANG**

SKRIPSI



**RIRI REZKI SYANI
170388203004**


**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
TANJUNGPINANG**

2023

**AN ANALYSIS OF THE STUDENTS' PROBLEMS IN
SPEAKING ENGLISH AT TENTH GRADE
STUDENTS OF SMA NEGERI 5 TANJUNGPINANG**

SKRIPSI

**Submitted as a Partial for the Undergraduate Degree in English Language
Education (S.Pd)**



**RIRI REZKI SYANI
170388203004**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
TANJUNGPINANG**

2023

APPROVAL SHEET



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN,
RISET, DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Jalan Raya Dompak Telp. (0771) 4500099; Fax. (0771) 4500090
PO.BOX 153 – Tanjungpinang 29111
Website: www.fkip.umrah.ac.id e-mail: fkip@umrah.ac.id

APPROVAL SHEET

Name : Riri Rezeki Syani
NIM : 170388203004
Study Program : English Education
Skripsi Title : An Analysis of the Students' Problems in Speaking English at Tenth Grade Students of SMA Negeri 5 Tanjungpinang

Has been examined at English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji and has been completely revised.

Tanjungpinang, Desember 23rd 2022

Approved by,

Advisor I

Assist. Prof. Muhammad Candra, S.Pd., M.Ed.
NIDN 1020108102

Advisor II

Assist. Prof. Rosfa Efiza, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIDN 0031058502

Mengetahui,

Head of English Language Education Study Program,

Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP 198201232014042001

APPROVAL SHEET



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN,
RISET, DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Jalan Raya Dompok Telp. (0771) 4500099, Fax. (0771) 4500090
PO.BOX 155 – Tanjungpinang 29111
Website: www.fkip.unmah.ac.id e-mail: fkip@unmah.ac.id

APPROVAL SHEET

Name : Riri Rezki Syani
NIM : 170388203064
Study Program : English Education
Skripsi title : An Analysis of the Students' Problems in Speaking English at Tenth Grade Students of SMA Negeri 5 Tanjungpinang

Has passed the skripsi exam and confirmed that this skripsi had been thoroughly examined, improved, and approved by the advisors at English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji Tanjungpinang in order to fulfill one of the requirements for getting undergraduate degree in English Language Education.

Tanjungpinang, Desember 23rd 2022

Approved by,

Board of Examiners:

- | | | |
|--|--------------|--|
| 1. Assist. Prof. Assist. Prof. Elsa Ernawati Nainggolan, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 199109082019032012 | Chairperson | |
| 2. Assist. Prof. Benni Satria, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 199101232019031013 | Examiner I | |
| 3. Assist. Prof. Hanifah, S.Pd.L., M.Pd.
NIP. 199202172019032020 | Examiner II | |
| 4. Assist. Prof. Muhammad Candra, S.Pd., M.Ed.
NIDN 1020108102 | Examiner III | |
| 5. Assist. Prof. Rona Elfiza, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIDN 0020755602 | Examiner IV | |

Acknowledged,

Head of English Language Education
Study Program,



Asist. Prof. Satria Agust, S.S., M.Pd.
NIP. 199008182015041001

Asist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198201232014042001

STATEMENT OF THE ORIGINALITY OF SKRIPSI

STATEMENT OF THE ORIGINALITY OF SKRIPSI

The undersigned,
Name : Riri Rezki Syani
Reg. Number : 170388203004
Study Program : English Language Education Study Program

Declares that this present Skripsi is an original research by Riri Rezki Syani that is submitted to the English Language Education Study Program, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji. The theories and/or findings from the previous studies by other researchers have been acknowledged. Theoretical contributions and findings in this study are my original work and have not been submitted for any degree or any other universities.

Should it later be revealed that this Skripsi contains partly or wholly plagiarized of other's works, I will readily accept the sanction established by the University.

Tanjungpinang, January 20th, 2023



Riri Rezki Syani
170388203004

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

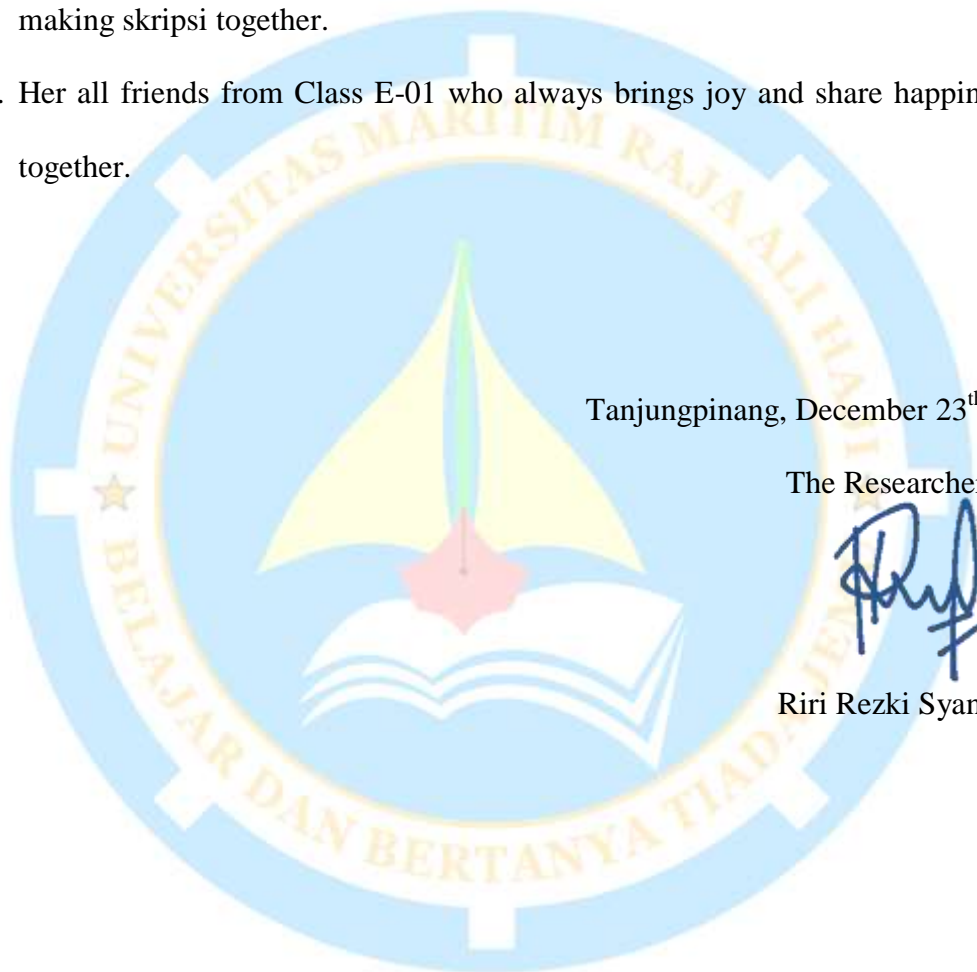
Alhamdulillah rabbil'alamin, the researcher expresses her highest gratitude to Allah SWT for his blessing, mercy, love and opportunity to complete this skripsi. Shalawat is also sent to Prophet Muhammad shallallahu'alaihi wa sallam who has brought human beings from the darkness into the brightness as we behold today.

This skripsi entitled "*An Analysis of Students' Problems in Speaking English at Tenth Grade Students of SMA Negeri 5 Tanjungpinang*" is submitted as a partial fulfillment for the undergraduate degree in English Language Education Study Program in Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji. This research would not be completed without support, motivation, guidance, and advice from many parts.

Then, the researcher would like to express her gratitude and appreciation to:

1. Prof. Dr. Agung Dhamar Syakti, S.Pi, DEA, as the Rector of Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji
2. Assist. Prof. Satria Agust, S.S., M.Pd, as the Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Universitas Maritime Raja Ali Haji.
3. Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, M.Pd as the Head of English Language Education Study Program.
4. Assist. Prof. Muhammad Candra, S.Pd., M.Ed and Assist. Prof. Rona Elfiza, S.Pd., M.Pd as her advisors who have given her help and guidance to complete this skripsi.
5. Her beloved parents who always given help, support, pray, and love.

6. Her beloved sister, Rara Mulia Syani who always gave her supports to complete this skripsi.
7. Her best friends, Melita Ratna Sari Silaen, S.Pd. and Erika Novita Suhandy, S.H who really give support, motivation, and advice to the researcher.
8. Her best friend, Mahaka Pratama Putra who accompanied the researcher in making skripsi together.
9. Her all friends from Class E-01 who always brings joy and share happiness together.



Tanjungpinang, December 23th 2022

The Researcher

Riri Rezki Syani

MOTTO

Push yourself, because no one else is going to do it for you

Smart is what you become, not something you are, therefore you must to study

hard

I dedicate this skripsi to:

My beloved family

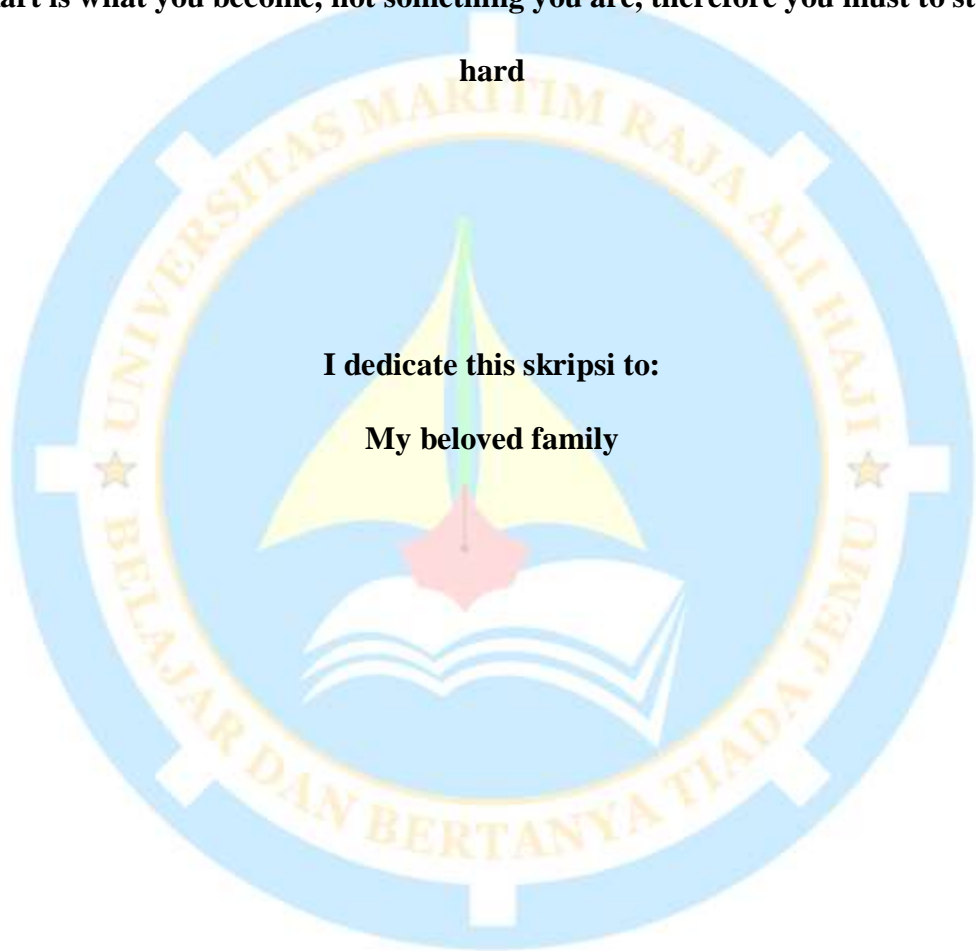
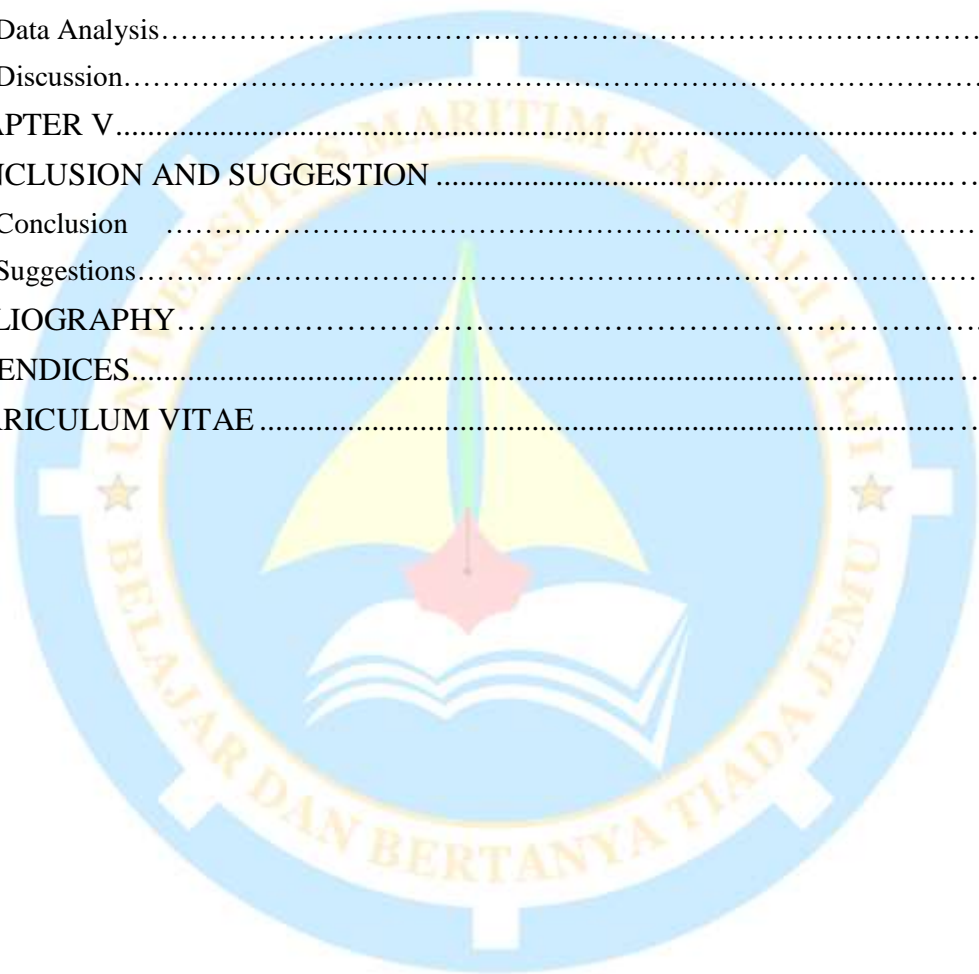


TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET	i
APPROVAL SHEET	ii
STATEMENT OF THE ORIGINALITY OF SKRIPSI	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
MOTTO.....	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF FIGURE.....	x
LIST OF APPENDICES	xi
ABSTRAK	xii
ABSTRACT.....	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of the Research	1
1.2 Identification of the Problem	3
1.3 Limitation of the Problem.....	3
1.4 Research Question	3
1.5 Objective of the Research	3
1.6 Significance of the Research.....	4
1.7 Definition of Key Terms.....	4
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	6
2.1 Theoretical Review.....	6
2.1.1 Definition of Speaking.....	6
2.1.2 The Function of Speaking.....	6
2.1.3 The Component of Speaking Skill.....	7
2.1.4 The Characteristics of a Successful Speaking Activity	8
2.1.5 Students' Problems in Learning	9
2.1.6 Problems in Speaking English	10
2.1.7 Factors that Cause Problems in Speaking	11
2.2 Previous Study	12
2.3 Conceptual Framework	14
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD.....	15

3.1 Research Design.....	15
3.2 Research Setting.....	15
3.3 Research Subject.....	15
3.4 Research Instrument.....	16
3.5 Technique of Collecting Data.....	17
3.6 Technique of Analyzing Data.....	17
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	19
4.1 Data Description.....	19
4.2 Data Analysis.....	20
4.3 Discussion.....	37
CHAPTER V	41
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	41
5.1 Conclusion	41
5.2 Suggestions.....	41
BIBLIOGRAPHY	43
APPENDICES	45
CURRICULUM VITAE	68



LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Specification of Observation.....	16
Table 4.1.1 Observation Checklist I.....	25
Table 4.1.2 Observation Checklist II.....	27
Table 4.1.3 Result of Interview.....	31



LIST OF FIGURE

2.1 Conceptual Framework.....	14
-------------------------------	----



LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Observation Checklist.....	46
Appendix 2 Interview Guideline.....	49
Appendix 3 Text of Interview.....	50
Appendix 4 Documentation.....	59

