

**STUDENTS' SPEAKING DIFFICULTIES IN DEBATE
AT ENGLISH CLUB OF SMAN 2 TANJUNGPINANG**



**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
TANJUNGPINANG
2023**

**STUDENTS' SPEAKING DIFFICULTIES IN DEBATE
AT ENGLISH CLUB OF SMAN 2 TANJUNGPINANG**

Skripsi

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfilment
for the Undergraduate Degree in English Language Education**



**RUSDI
180388203054**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
TANJUNGPINANG
2023**

APPROVAL SHEET



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN,
RISET, DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Jalan Raya Dompok. Telp. (0771) 4500099; Fax. (0771) 4500099
PO.BOX 155 – Tanjungpinang 29111
Website: www.fkip.umrah.ac.id e-mail: fkip@umrah.ac.id

APPROVAL SHEET

Name : Rusdi
NIM : 180388203054
Study Program : English Education
Skripsi Title : Students' Speaking Difficulties in Debate at English Club of SMAN 2
Tanjungpinang

Has been examined at English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training
and Education, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji and has been completely revised.

Tanjungpinang, July 11th 2023

Approved by,

Advisor I


Advisor II


Assist. Prof. Benji Satria, S.Pd., M.Pd
NIP. 199101232019031013


Assist. Prof. Hanifah, S.Pd.I., M.Pd
NIP. 199202172019032020

Mengetahui,

Head of English Language Education Study Program,


Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, S.Pd., M.Pd
NIP. 198201232014042001

APPROVAL SHEET



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN,
RISET, DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Jalan Raya Dompok. Telp. (0771) 4500099; Fax. (0771) 4500099
PO.BOX 155 – Tanjungpinang 29111
Website: www.fkip.umrah.ac.id e-mail: fkip@umrah.ac.id

APPROVAL SHEET

Name : Rusdi
NIM : 180388203054
Study Program : English Education
Skripsi title : Students' Speaking Difficulties in Debate at English Club of SMAN 2
Tanjungpinang

Has passed the skripsi exam and confirmed that this skripsi had been thoroughly examined, improved, and approved by the advisors at English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji Tanjungpinang in order to fulfill one of the requirements for getting undergraduate degree in English Language Education.

Tanjungpinang, July 11th 2023

Approved by,

Board of Examiners:

- | | | |
|--|--------------|--|
| 1. Assist. Prof. Rona Elfiza, S.Pd., M.Pd
NIDN. 0031058502 | Chairperson | |
| 2. Assist. Prof. Dewi Murni, S.S., M.Hum
NIP. 197906162014042001 | Examiner I | |
| 3. Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, S.Pd., M.Pd
NIP. 198201232014042001 | Examiner II | |
| 4. Assist. Prof. Benni Satria, S.Pd., M.Pd
NIP. 199101232019031013 | Examiner III | |
| 5. Assist. Prof. Hanifah, S.Pd.I., M.Pd
NIP. 199202172019032020 | Examiner IV | |

Acknowledged,

Head of English Language Education
Study Program,

Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, S.Pd., M.Pd
NIP. 198201232014042001



Assist. Prof. Satria Agust, S.S., M.Pd., CIAR
NIP. 198008182015041001

STATEMENT OF THE ORIGINALITY OF SKRIPSI

STATEMENT OF THE ORIGINALITY OF SKRIPSI

The undersigned,
Name : Rusdi
Reg. Number : 180388203054
Study Program : English Language Education Study Program

Declares that this present Skripsi is an original research by Rusdi that is submitted to the English Language Education Study Program, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji. The theories and/or findings from the previous studies by other researchers have been acknowledged. Theoretical contributions and findings in this study are my original work and have not been submitted for any degree or any other universities.

Should it later be revealed that this Skripsi contains partly or wholly plagiarized of other's works, I will readily accept the sanction established by the University.

Tanjungpinang, July 11th, 2023


Rusdi
180388203054

MOTTO

Do your's thesis in Daff Coffe shop, sure it will be finished.



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillah, the author conveys to the almighty God. By His grace, love, and mercy, the writer was able to complete a thesis entitled "Students' Speaking Difficulties in Debate at English Club of SMAN 2 TANJUNGPINANG". This thesis was prepared and submitted to fulfill the requirements to obtain a bachelor's degree in education (S.Pd) English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education. Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji. Peace is upon great inspiring leader of the world revolution Muhammad SAW. Without support, advice, and motivation of numerous individuals, this thesis could not be finished. Therefore, the researcher would like to express the highest praise:

1. Prof. Dr. Agung Dhamar Syakti, S.Pi, DEA, as the Rector of Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.
2. Assist. Prof. Satria Agust, S.S., M.Pd CIAR as the Dean of Faculty of Teaching Training and Education of Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.
3. Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita S.Pd., M.Pd as the Head of English Language Education Study Program of Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.
4. The researcher's consultant, Assist. Prof. Benni Satria, S.Pd., M.Pd and Assist. Prof. Hanifah S.Pd. I., M.Pd for their valuable, support, suggestion, time and kindness during completing this research.
5. All of the lecturers of English Language Education Study Program for their lessons during study.

6. Mr.Rosli and Mrs.Bainah, researcher's parent. Also my brothers Rohan and Riko Ardiansyah.
7. My bestfriends since pkkmb Joe Eka, Panji, Zethro, Mazlan, Justman and Mudin, Thankyou for the almost 5 years in friendship and so many unforgettable memories.
8. Daff Coffee & Cake and W&W coffee shop for being the best coffee shop that provides a comfortable and safe place in the process of typing this research.
9. Shinta Wulandhari, researcher's lover for always being available every day and consistently helping and supporting researchers in the process of completing this research.
10. SMAN 2 Tanjungpinang, English Club students and Mam yanti as their adviser and subject of the research for helping researcher to finishing this research.
11. Finally, I wish success to all of my friends from K-1 and K-2, as well as everyone involved in the process of creating this thesis, who helped a lot and were asked by the researcher.

Tanjungpinang, December 9th 2022



Rusdi

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
APPROVAL SHEET	ii
STATEMENT OF THE ORIGINALITY OF SKRIPSI	iv
MOTTO	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
LIST OF FIGURE	xii
LIST OF TABLES	xiii
LIST OF APPENDIX	xiv
ABSTRAK	xv
ABSTRACT	xvi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Limitation of the Study	3
1.3 Research Question	3
1.4 The Objective of the Research	3
1.5 Significance of the Study	4
1.5.1 Theoretically	4
1.5.2 Practically	4

1.6	Definition of Key Term.....	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....		6
2.1	Speaking.....	6
2.1.1	Definition of Speaking.....	6
2.1.2	Types of Speaking.....	7
2.1.3	The Aspects of Speaking.....	9
2.1.4	The Function of Speaking.....	11
2.1.5	Speaking Difficulties.....	12
2.2	Debate.....	16
2.2.1	Definition of Debate.....	16
2.2.2	Types of Debate.....	17
2.2.3	Debate Objectives.....	19
2.2.4	Terms in Debate.....	21
2.2.5	The Advantages of Debate for Students.....	24
2.2.6	Disadvantages of Debate for Students.....	24
2.3	The Relevant Study.....	25
2.4	Conceptual Framework.....	29
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....		30
3.1	Research Design.....	30
3.2	Research Place and Time.....	31

3.2.1 Place.....	31
3.2.2 Time.....	31
3.3 Research Instrument.....	31
3.4 Data and Data Source.....	32
3.5 Research Subject.....	33
3.6 Technique of Collecting Data.....	33
3.7 Technique of Analyzing Data.....	34
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION.....	36
4.1 Data Description.....	36
4.1.1 The Result of Observation.....	36
4.1.2 The Result of Interview.....	38
4.1.3 The Result of Documentation.....	51
4.2 Data Analysis.....	51
4.2.1 Data Reduction.....	52
4.2.2 Data Display.....	54
4.2.3 Conclusion Drawing and Verification.....	56
4.3 Discussion.....	57
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS.....	61
5.1 Conclusion.....	61
5.2 Suggestions.....	62

BIBLIOGRAPHY	63
APPENDIX I.....	68
APPENDIX II	69
AUTOBIOGRAPHY	70



LIST OF FIGURE

1. Figure 2.1 Conceptual Framework29



LIST OF TABLES

1. Table 4.1.2 Interview Result	38
2. Table 4.2.1 Data Reduction	52



LIST OF APPENDIX

1. APPENDIX I INTERVIEW GUIDELINE 68
2. APPENDIX II TRANSCRIPT OF RESEARCH INSTRUMENT 69

