

**EVALUASI KEBIJAKAN PROGRAM BANTUAN LANGSUNG TUNAI
DANA DESA SEBAGAI JARING PENGAMAN SOSIAL DI DESA AIR
ASUK KECAMATAN SIANTAN TENGAH KABUPATEN KEPULAUAN
ANAMBAS**

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Abstrak

Dalam rangka pemulihan ekonomi nasional di masa pandemi *covid-19*, pemerintah mengeluarkan kebijakan yaitu terkait Program Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa. Program Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa bertujuan untuk membantu masyarakat miskin dan terdampak pandemi *covid-19*. Pada pelaksanaan Program Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa, ditemukan adanya keluarga penerima manfaat bantuan yang tidak tepat sasaran. Selanjutnya, muncul permasalahan lain yaitu terkait penyaluran Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa. Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa diberikan kepada keluarga penerima manfaat pada setiap bulannya. Namun, fakta di lapangan menunjukkan bahwa proses penyaluran bantuan sering mengalami keterlambatan. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengevaluasi kebijakan program bantuan langsung tunai dana desa sebagai jaring pengaman sosial di Desa Air Asuk Kecamatan Siantan Tengah Kabupaten Kepulauan Anambas. Jenis penelitian ini adalah penelitian deskriptif dengan pendekatan kualitatif. Teknik analisa data yang digunakan adalah reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan. Hasil dari penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Program Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa secara keseluruhan sudah terlaksana cukup baik, akan tetapi dalam pelaksanaannya masih terdapat permasalahan yaitu adanya penerima bantuan yang tidak tepat sasaran, yang mana penerima tersebut tidak memiliki identitas, masih memiliki pekerjaan, dan tidak termasuk dalam kategori miskin ekstrim. Saran dari penelitian ini, Pemerintah Desa harus memperhatikan kembali dalam pendataan calon penerima sesuai dengan kriteria penerima agar bantuan tersebut tepat sasaran dan tersalurkan kepada penerima yang benar-benar memenuhi kriteria.

Kata Kunci : Evaluasi, Kebijakan, BLT-Dana Desa, Jaring Pengaman Sosial.

**POLICY EVALUATION OF THE DIRECT CASH ASSISTANCE PROGRAM
FOR VILLAGE FUNDS AS A SOCIAL SAFETY NET IN AIR ASUK
VILLAGE SIANTAN TENGAH DISTRICT ANAMBAS ISLANDS REGENCY**

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Abstract

In the context of national economic recovery during the covid-19 pandemic, the government issued a policy related to the Village Fund Cash Assistance Program. The Village Fund Cash Assistance Program aims to help the poor and affected by the co-19 pandemic. In the implementation of the Village Fund Cash Assistance Program, it was found that the beneficiary families were not on target. Furthermore, another problem arose, namely related to the distribution of Village Fund Cash Assistance. Village Fund Direct Cash Assistance is given to beneficiary families every month. However, facts in the field show that the distribution process is often delayed. The purpose of this study was to evaluate the policy of the village fund cash transfer program as a social safety net in Air Asuk Village, Siantan Tengah District, Anambas Islands Regency. This type of research is descriptive research with a qualitative approach. The data analysis techniques used are data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion drawing. The results of the study show that the Village Fund Direct Cash Assistance Program as a whole has been implemented quite well, but in its implementation there are still problems, namely the existence of aid recipients who are not on target, where the recipient does not have an identity, still has a job, and is not included in the extreme poor category. The suggestion from this research is that the Village Government must pay attention again in collecting data on prospective recipients in accordance with the recipient's criteria so that the assistance is right on target and distributed to recipients who really meet the criteria.

Keywords : Evaluation, Policy, Direct Cash Assistance Village Funds, Social Safety Net.