

**DAMPAK *TRANSNATIONAL CRIME* TERHADAP KEIMIGRASIAAN
(STUDI KASUS KOTA BATAM)
TAHUN 2020-2021**

**Oleh
Inka Kristin Pranata Hutasoit
Nim.190564201020**

Abstrak

Skripsi ini menganalisis dampak kejahatan transnasional terhadap keimigrasian di Kota Batam pada tahun 2020-2021. Kejahatan transnasional merupakan ancaman serius bagi keamanan dan stabilitas di berbagai negara, termasuk Indonesia. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah penelitian deskriptif dengan pendekatan kualitatif. Data primer diperoleh melalui wawancara dengan narasumber terkait. Data sekunder diperoleh dari laporan penelitian, dokumen hukum, dan publikasi terkait. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa kejahatan transnasional memiliki dampak signifikan terhadap proses keimigrasian di Kota Batam. Penyelundupan manusia, perdagangan manusia, dan perdagangan barang ilegal mempengaruhi sistem keimigrasian di kota tersebut. Sistem pengawasan dan penegakan hukum keimigrasian rentan dieksploitasi oleh kelompok kejahatan transnasional. Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi dampak kejahatan transnasional terhadap keimigrasian meliputi ketidakmampuan sistem hukum dalam menangani kejahatan transnasional yang kompleks, kurangnya koordinasi antara lembaga penegak hukum, dan faktor-faktor ekonomi yang memengaruhi aktivitas kejahatan terorganisir transnasional. Rekomendasi yang diajukan meliputi peningkatan kerjasama antara lembaga penegak hukum, peningkatan pengawasan dan penegakan hukum keimigrasian, serta perluasan kerja sama dengan negara-negara tetangga untuk memerangi kejahatan terorganisir transnasional. Penting juga untuk meningkatkan kesadaran masyarakat tentang risiko dan dampak kejahatan terorganisir transnasional terhadap hukum keimigrasian, sehingga mereka dapat berperan aktif dalam pencegahan dan penanggulangan kejahatan tersebut.

Kata kunci : *Kejahatan Transnasional, Hukum Imigrasi, Kota Batam, Dampak Transnasional, Pencegahan Kejahatan Transnasional*

THE IMPACT OF TRANSNATIONAL CRIME ON IMMIGRATION (CASE STUDY: BATAM CITY) IN 2020-2021

By
Inka Kristin Pranata Hutasoit
Nim.190564201020

Abstract

This thesis analyzes the impact of transnational crime on immigration in the city of Batam during the years 2020-2021. Transnational crime poses a serious threat to security and stability in various countries, including Indonesia. The research methodology used is descriptive research with a qualitative approach. Primary data was obtained through interviews with relevant informants, while secondary data was gathered from research reports, legal documents, and related publications. The research findings indicate that transnational crime has a significant impact on the immigration process in Batam. Human smuggling, human trafficking, and the illicit trade of goods affect the immigration system in the city. The supervision and enforcement of immigration laws are vulnerable to exploitation by transnational criminal groups. Factors influencing the impact of transnational crime on immigration include the legal system's inability to handle complex transnational crimes, lack of coordination among law enforcement agencies, and economic factors influencing organized transnational crime activities.

The proposed recommendations include enhancing cooperation among law enforcement agencies, improving supervision and enforcement of immigration laws, and expanding cooperation with neighboring countries to combat organized transnational crime. It is also essential to raise public awareness of the risks and impacts of organized transnational crime on immigration laws, enabling them to actively participate in crime prevention and mitigation

Keywords: Transnational organized crime, immigration law, Batam City, impact, crime prevention.