

**AN ANALYSIS OF STUDENTS' ERRORS IN
TELLING TIME AT SEVENTH GRADE OF SMP
NEGERI 1 LINGGA**



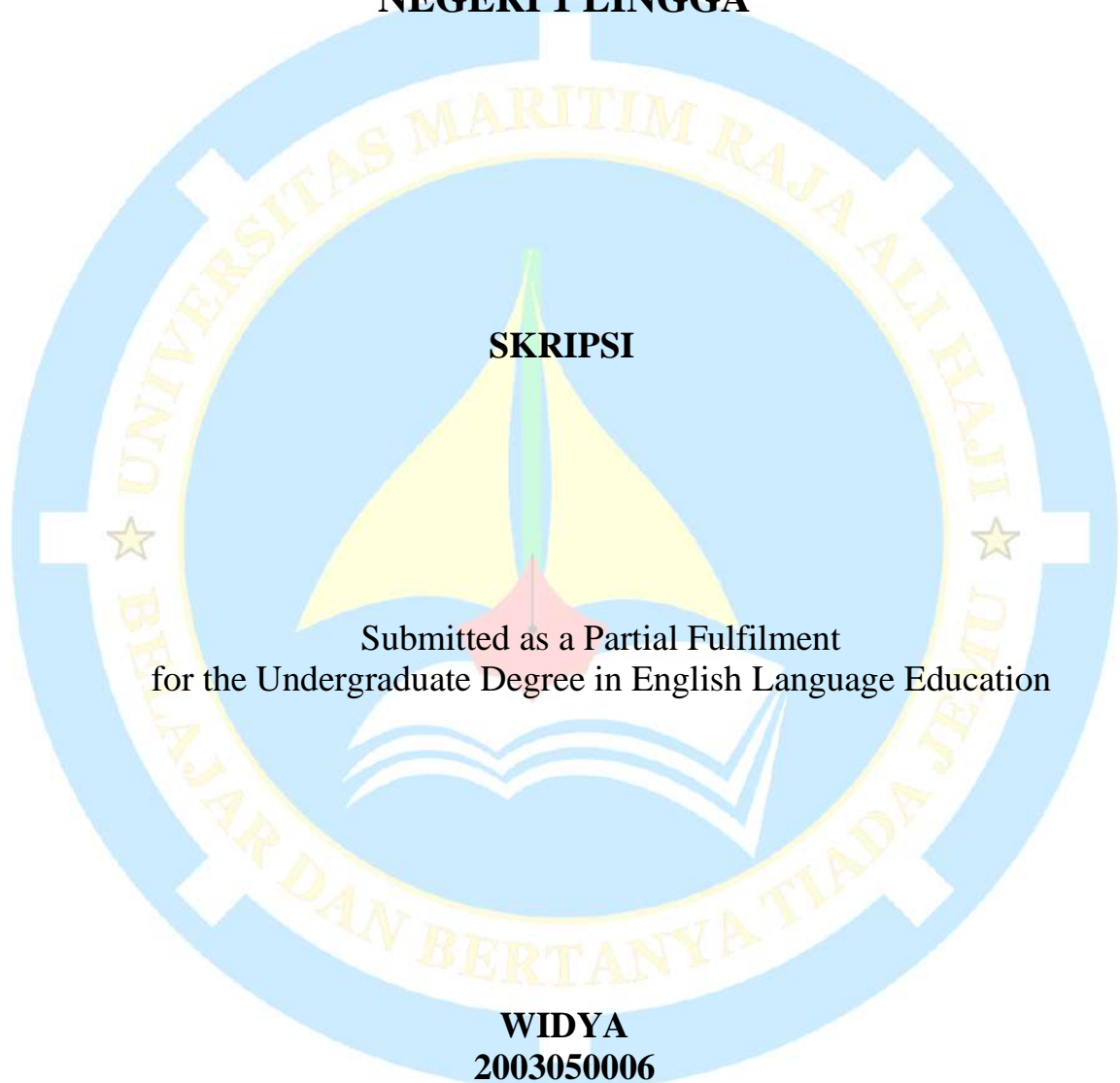
SKRIPSI

WIDYA

2003050006

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
TANJUNGPINANG
2024**

**AN ANALYSIS OF STUDENTS' ERRORS IN
TELLING TIME AT SEVENTH GRADE OF SMP
NEGERI 1 LINGGA**



SKRIPSI

Submitted as a Partial Fulfilment
for the Undergraduate Degree in English Language Education

**WIDYA
2003050006**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
TANJUNGPINANG
2024**



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN,
RISET, DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Jalan Raya Dompok. Telp. (0771) 4500099; Fax. (0771) 4500099
PO.BOX 155 – Tanjungpinang 29111
Website: www.fkip.umrah.ac.id e-mail: fkip@umrah.ac.id

APPROVAL SHEET

Name : Widya
NIM : 2003050006
Study Program : English Language Education
Skripsi Title : An Analysis of Students' Errors in Telling Time at Seventh Grade of SMP Negeri 1 Lingga

Has been examined at English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji and has been completely revised.

Tanjungpinang, 14th June 2024

Approved by,

Advisor I

Assist. Prof. Gatot Subroto, S.S., M.Pd., MCE.
NIDN. 0021048307

Advisor II

Assist. Prof. Pradipta Agustina, S.Hum., M.Pd.
NIP. 199008172019032030

Approved by,

Head of English Language Education Study Program,

Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198201232014042001



APPROVAL SHEET



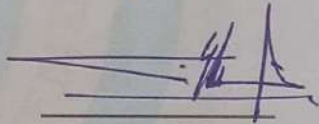
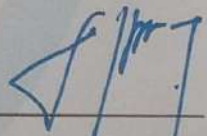

Name : Widya
NIM : 2003050006
Study Program : English Language Education
Skripsi Title : An Analysis of Students' Errors in Telling Time at Seventh Grade of SMP Negeri 1 Lingga

Has passed the skripsi exam and confirmed that this skripsi had been thoroughly examined, improved, and approved by the advisors at English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji Tanjungpinang in order to fulfill one of the requirements for getting undergraduate degree in English Language Education.

Tanjungpinang, 14th June 2024

Approved by,

Board of Examiners:

- | | | |
|--|--------------|---|
| 1. Assist. Prof. Hanifah, S. Pd. I., M. Pd.
NIP. 199202172019032020 | Chairperson |  |
| 2. Assist. Prof. Benni Satria, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 199101232019031013 | Examiner I |  |
| 3. Assist. Prof. Muhammad Candra, S.Pd., M.Ed.
NIDN. 1020108102 | Examiner II |  |
| 4. Assist. Prof. Gatot Subroto, S.S., M.Pd., MCE.
NIDN. 0021048307 | Examiner III |  |
| 5. Assist. Prof. Pradipta Agustina, S.Hum., M.Pd.
NIP. 199008172019032030 | Examiner IV |  |

Acknowledged,
Head of English Language Education Study Program,



Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 198201232014042001



Dean,

Assist. Prof. Satria Agust, S.S., M.Pd., CIAR., MCE.
NIP. 198008182015041001



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN,
RISET, DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Jalan Raya Dompok Telp. (0771) 4500099; Fax (0771) 4500090
PO BOX 155 - Tanjungpinang 29111
Website: www.fkip.umrah.ac.id email: fkip@umrah.ac.id

STATEMENT OF THE ORIGINALITY OF SKRIPSI

The undersigned,

Name : Widya
Reg. Number : 2003050006
Study Program : English Language Education

Declares that this present Skripsi is an original research by Widya that is submitted to the English Language Education Study Program, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji. The theories and/or findings from the previous studies by other researchers have been acknowledged. Theoretical contributions and findings in this study are my original work and have not been submitted for any degree or any other universities.

Should it later be revealed that this Skripsi contains partial or complete plagiarism of others' works, I will readily accept the sanction established by the University.

Tanjungpinang, 14th June 2024



Widya
2003050006

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The researcher expresses gratitude to Almighty Allah SWT for His guidance and support in completing this skripsi titled “An Analysis of Students' Errors in Telling Time at Seventh Grade of SMP Negeri 1 Lingga.” This skripsi is being presented as a partial fulfilment of the requirements for a Bachelor of Education degree at the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.

To complete this skripsi, the researcher has received extensive assistance and contributions from many individuals. The researcher expresses profound gratitude and wishes to extend the highest level of appreciation to the following individuals:

1. Prof. Dr. Agung Dhamar Syakti, S.Pi., DEA., as the Rector of Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.
2. Assist. Prof. Satria Agust, S.S., M.Pd., CIAR., MCE. as the Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.
3. Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, S.Pd., M.Pd., as the Head of English Education Study Program of Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.
4. The researcher’s advisors; Assist. Prof. Gatot Subroto, S.S., M.Pd., MCE. as the first advisor, Assist. Prof. Pradipta Agustina, S.Hum., M.Pd., as the second advisor, and Assist. Prof. Muhammad Candra, S.Pd., M.Ed., as the academic advisor for provide valuable support, time, suggestions, and kindness while completing this skripsi.
5. To all of the lecturers and staff of the Department of English Education for the valuable knowledge gained during the study at the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.
6. Headmaster of SMP Negeri 1 Lingga and staff who gives several times to the researcher to conduct research.
7. Thank you to all the English teachers and students in seventh grade at SMP Negeri 1 Lingga who have given the researcher the chance to do research in their class.
8. A deep appreciation to researcher’s roommate, researcher’s best friends, and K2-2020 classmate for their everlasting kind, help, and encouraging words.

9. Last but not least, the researcher wants to thank herself for being strong enough to fulfill her responsibilities.

The researcher acknowledges that this skripsi could have been flawless. The researcher welcomes any helpful recommendations and criticisms. The researcher anticipates that this skripsi will be valuable to future researchers and readers.

Tanjungpinang, 14th June 2024

The researcher



Widya

NIM. 2003050006

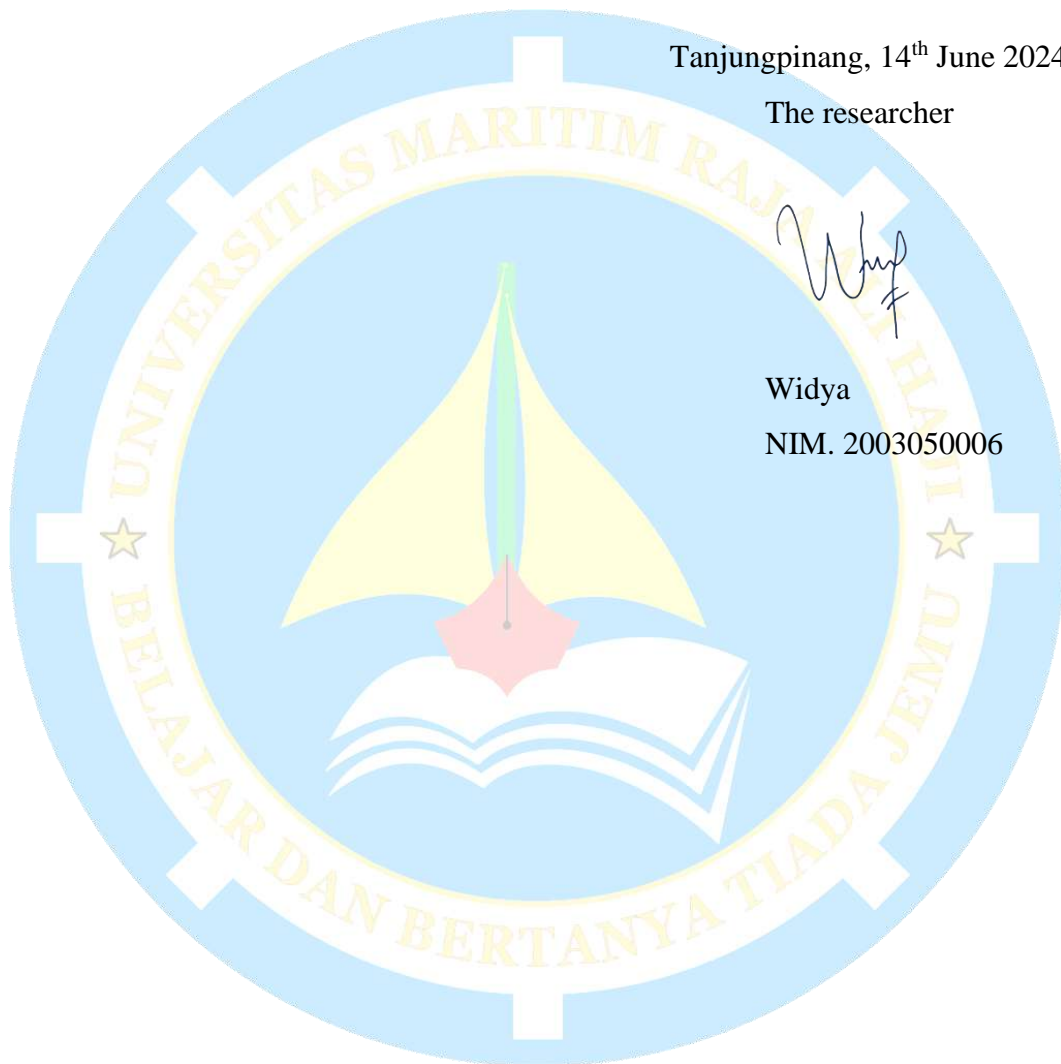


TABLE OF CONTENTS

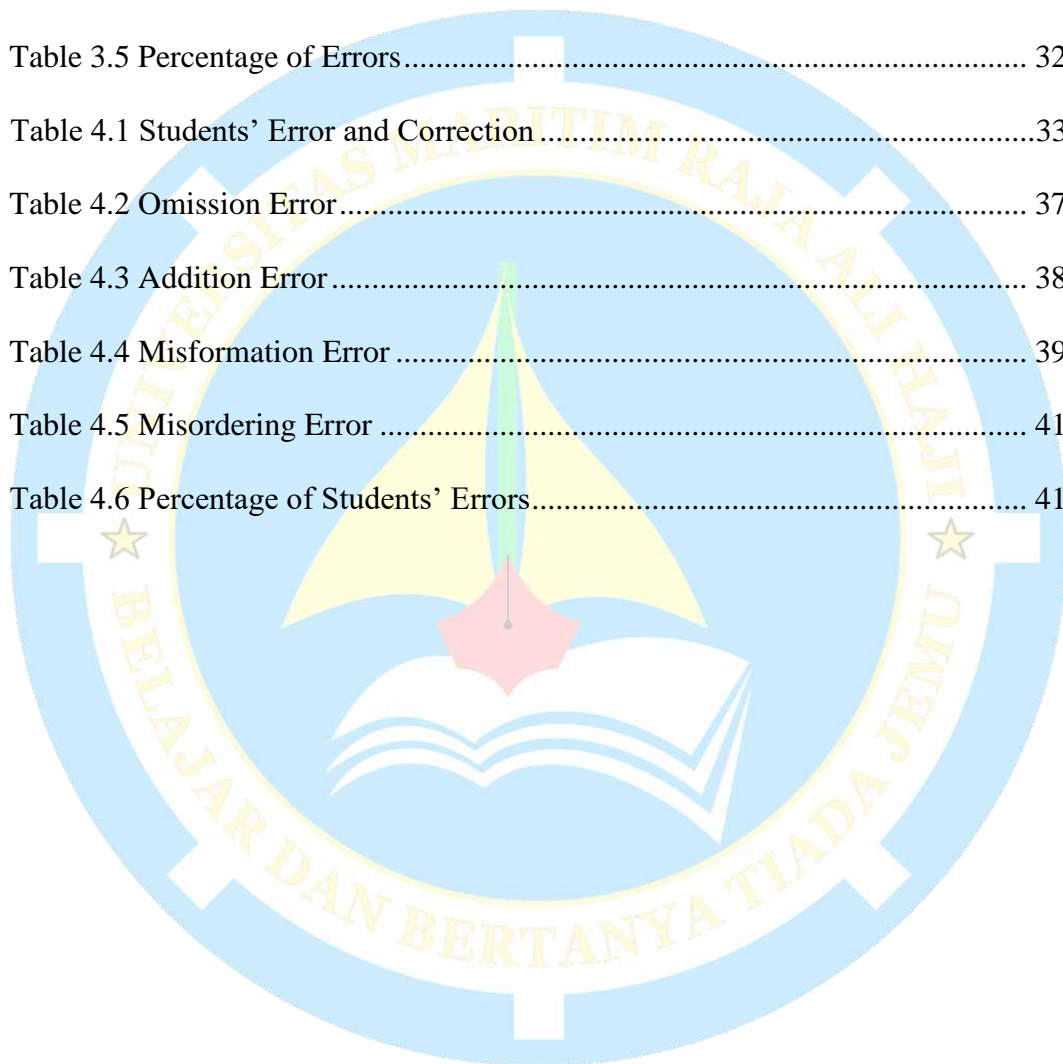
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	i
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF TABLES	v
LIST OF FIGURES	vi
LIST OF APPENDICES	vii
ABSTRAK	viii
ABSTRACT	ix
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Identification of the Problem	4
1.3 Limitation of the Problem	5
1.4 Research Question	5
1.5 Purpose of the Research	5
1.6 Significances of the Study	6
1.7 Definition of Key Terms	6
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED THEORIES	8
2.1 Writing.....	8
2.2 Telling Time	10
2.3 Error.....	12
2.4 The Distinction between Error and Mistake.....	20
2.5 Previous Study.....	21
2.6 Conceptual Framework	25
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	26
3.1 Research Design	26
3.2 Place and Time of Research	27
3.3 Population, Sample and Sampling.....	27
3.4 Research Procedure	28
3.5 Research Instrument	29
3.6 Technique of Collecting Data.....	30
3.7 Technique of Data Analysis	30
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	33
4.1 Research Findings	33
4.2 Discussion	43
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	48

5.1	Conclusion.....	48
5.2	Suggestions.....	48
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	50
	APPENDICES	52
	CURRICULUM VITAE.....	69



LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Population	27
Table 3.2 Instruments for classroom activity interviews	30
Table 3.3 Students' Error and Correction	31
Table 3.4 Errors' Classification	31
Table 3.5 Percentage of Errors	32
Table 4.1 Students' Error and Correction	33
Table 4.2 Omission Error	37
Table 4.3 Addition Error	38
Table 4.4 Misformation Error	39
Table 4.5 Misordering Error	41
Table 4.6 Percentage of Students' Errors	41



LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 Conceptual Framework.....	25
--------------------------------------	----



LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendices 1. Research Permit from Faculty	53
Appendices 2. Research Permit from Dinas Penanaman Modal dan Pelayanan Terpadu Satu Pintu	54
Appendices 3. Research Permit from Dinas Pendidikan, Kepemudaan dan Olahraga	55
Appendices 4. Research Permit from School	56
Appendices 5. Students' Writing	57
Appendices 6. Interview transcript	62
Appendices 7. Documentations of students taking the written test	66

