

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Amos, D., & Akib, S. (2023). A Review of Coastal Protection Using Artificial and Natural Countermeasures—Mangrove Vegetation and Polymers. In *Eng.* mdpi.com. <https://www.mdpi.com/2673-4117/4/1/55>
- Ananda, A., & Haryani. (2022). Pemetaan Tingkat Kerawanan Banjir Kawasan Perumahan Kota Tanjungpinang Berbasis SIG (Sistem Informasi Geografis). *... of Undergraduate Research, Faculty of Civil ...* <https://ejurnal.bunghatta.ac.id/index.php/JFTSP/article/view/21986>
- Asyiawati, Y., & Akliyah, L. S. (2011). Identifikasi Dampak Perubahan Fungsi Ekosistem Pesisir Terhadap Lingkungan di Wilayah Pesisir Kecamatan Muaragembong. *Jurnal Perencanaan Wilayah Dan Kota*, 14(1), 1–13.
- Asyiawati, Y., Yulianda, F., Dahuri, R., Sitorus, S. R. P., & Susilo, S. B. (2010). Status ekosistem pesisir bagi perencanaan tata ruang wilayah pesisir di kawasan Teluk Ambon. *Jurnal Perencanaan Wilayah Dan Kota*, 10(1), 56–62.
- Athukorala, D. (2021). Impacts of urbanization on the muthurajawela marsh and negombo lagoon, sri lanka: Implications for landscape planning towards a sustainable urban wetland ecosystem. *Remote Sensing*, 13(2), 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs13020316>
- BPS, K. (2023). *Provinsi Kepulauan Riau Dalam Angka*. [https://id.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kepulauan\\_Riau](https://id.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kepulauan_Riau)
- Buchori, I., Sugiri, A., Mussadun, M., Wadley, D., Liu, Y., Pramitasari, A., & Pamungkas, I. T. D. (2018). A predictive model to assess spatial planning in addressing hydro-meteorological hazards: A case study of Semarang City, Indonesia. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 27(November), 415–426. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdrr.2017.11.003>
- Budihardjo, E., & Hardjohubojo, S. (1993). *Kota Berwawasan Lingkungan*.
- Burhan, I. M., Achmad, A., Rizkiya, P., & Hasan, Z. (2020). Forecasting the land use change of urban coastal area in Banda Aceh and its impact on urban sustainability using LandUseSIM cellular automata simulation model. *Aceh International Journal of Science and Technology*, 9(3), 120–131. <https://doi.org/10.13170/aijst.9.3.17303>
- Dahuri, R., Rais, J., Ginting, S., & Sitepu. (2001). *Pengelolaan Sumber Daya Wilayah Pesisir dan Lautan Secara Terpadu*.
- De Dominicis, M., Wolf, J., van Hespen, R., Zheng, P., & Hu, Z. (2023). Mangrove forests can be an effective coastal defence in the Pearl River Delta, China. *Communications Earth and Environment*, 4(1). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s43247-022-00672-7>
- Dewi, Pavitasari, A. E., & Pribadi, D. O. (2023). Arahan Pengembangan Kawasan Permukiman di Kota Tanjungpinang Provinsi Kepulauan Riau. *Jurnal Ilmu Tanah Dan Lingkungan*, 25(1), 7–18. <https://doi.org/10.29244/jitl.25.1.7-18>
- Diny Evitasar, & Sukendah. (2023). Dampak Degradasi dan Strategi Hutan Mangrove dalam Menjaga Ekosistem. *Hurnal Ilmu Pertanian Dan Perhutanan*, 5(1), 39–46.
- Duvat, V. K. E., Magnan, A. K., Wise, R. M., Hay, J. E., Fazey, I., Hinkel, J., Stojanovic, T., Yamano, H., & Ballu, V. (2017). Trajectories of exposure and

- vulnerability of small islands to climate change. *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change*, 8(6). <https://doi.org/10.1002/wcc.478>
- Fahrudin, A., Sadelie, A., Lisdayanti, E., & Barat, A. (2022). *Perubahan Tutupan Lahan Ekosistem Mangrove Kabupaten Aceh Timur ( Land Cover Changes of Mangrove Ecosystem of East Aceh Regency ) Pendahuluan Kawasan ekosistem mangrove rentan terhadap perubahan lahan salah satunya adalah eksplorasi yang meningkat . Menu. 6*, 69–80.
- Farhana, F., Zulfikar, A., & Koenawan, C. J. (2016). *Analisis Kesesuaian Lahan Pada Kawasan Rehabilitasi Mangrove Di Desa Temburun Kabupaten Kepulauan Anambas*. 1–14.
- Hafni, R. (2016). Analisis Dampak Rehabilitasi Hutan Mangrove terhadap Pendapatan Masyarakat Desa Lubuk Kertang Kabupaten Langkat. In *Jurnal Ekonomikawan*. core.ac.uk. <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/290536391.pdf>
- Hakim, B. A., Kustiyanto, E., Cholisoh, E., Airawati, M. N., Wibawa, B., Susilo, Y. S., & Asharo, R. K. (2022). Assessing Environmental Physics: Tidal Flood Impact with Multidiscipline Approach (Case Study Coastal Cities Semarang Indonesia). *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 2377(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/2377/1/012059>
- Hauer, M., Mueller, V., Sheriff, G., & Zhong, Q. (2021). More than a nuisance: Measuring how sea level rise delays commuters in Miami, FL. *Environmental Research Letters*, 16(6). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/abfd5c>
- Hidayat, A., & Dessy, D. R. (2021). Deforestasi Ekosistem Mangrove Di Pulau Tanakeke, Sulawesi Selatan, Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmu Dan Teknologi Kelautan Tropis*, 13(3), 441–456. <https://doi.org/10.29244/jitkt.v13i3.38502>
- Hülsken, S., McDonald, R. I., Chaplin-Kramer, R., Bresch, D. N., Sharp, R., Worthington, T., & Kropf, C. M. (2023). *Global coastal protection benefits of ecosystems - past, present, and under climate change*.
- IAP. (2022). *Indonesia Most Livable City Index 2022*. 1–26.
- Ihinegbu, C., Mönnich, S., & Akukwe, T. (2023). Scientific Evidence for the Effectiveness of Mangrove Forests in Reducing Floods and Associated Hazards in Coastal Areas. *Climate*, 11(4). <https://doi.org/10.3390/cli11040079>
- Imran, S. Y. (2013). Fungsi tata ruang dalam menjaga kelestarian lingkungan hidup Kota Gorontalo. *Jurnal Dinamika Hukum*, 13(3), 457–467.
- Iskandar, P., & Prasetyo, W. (2022). Liveable city from the perspective of disaster management. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 986(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/986/1/012043>
- Karamouz, M., Zoghi, A., & Mahmoudi, S. (2022). Flood Modeling in Coastal Cities and Flow through Vegetated BMPs: Conceptual Design. *Journal of Hydrologic Engineering*, 27(10). [https://doi.org/10.1061/\(asce\)he.1943-5584.0002206](https://doi.org/10.1061/(asce)he.1943-5584.0002206)
- Kazemi, A., Castillo, L., & Curet, O. M. (2021). Mangrove roots model suggest an optimal porosity to prevent erosion. In *Scientific reports*. nature.com. <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-021-88119-5>
- Kodoatie, R. J. (2005). *Pengantar Manajemen Infrastruktur*.
- Kodoatie, R. J., & Sjarief, R. (2010). *Tata Ruang Air*.
- Kristarani, H., & Fajarwati, A. (2004). *Kajian Kota Layak Huni Berdasarkan Aspek Lingkungan Hidup*.
- Lane, K., Charles-Guzman, K., Wheeler, K., Abid, Z., Graber, N., & Matte, T.

- (2013). Health effects of coastal storms and flooding in urban areas: A review and vulnerability assessment. *Journal of Environmental and Public Health*, 2013. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2013/913064>
- Lestari, F. (2013). *Komposisi Jenis dan Sebaran Ekosistem Mangrove Di Kawasan Pesisir Kota Tanjungpinang, Kepulauan Riau*.
- Manoranjan, Mohapatra. (2022). Sustainable Urban Development and Livability. 09(02):05-11. doi: 10.34047/mmr.2020.9201
- Marasabessy, I., Fahrudin, A., Imran, Z., & Agus, S. B. (2018). Strategi Pengelolaan Berkelanjutan Pesisir dan laut Pulau Nusa Manu dan Nusa Leun di Kabupaten Maluku Tengah. *Journal of Regional and Rural Development Planning*, 2(1), 11. <https://doi.org/10.29244/jprwd.2018.2.1.11-22>
- Martino, N., Girling, C., & Lu, Y. (2021). Urban form and livability: socioeconomic and built environment indicators. *Buildings and Cities*, 2(1), 220–243. <https://doi.org/10.5334/bc.82>
- Maulani, A., Taufiq-SPJ, N., & ... (2021). Perubahan lahan mangrove di pesisir muara gembong, bekasi, jawa barat. *Journal of Marine* .... <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/jmr/article/view/28396>
- Miftadira, R. (2023). *Perencanaan Tata Ruang Kota Pulau Berkelanjutan*.
- Muin, A., & Rakuasa, H. (2023). Evaluasi Rencana Tata Ruang Wilayah Kota Ambon Berdasarkan Aspek Kerawanan Banjir. *Ilmiah Multidisiplin*, 2(5), 1727–1738.
- Naraswari, A. R. (2023). *Klasifikasi Perubahan Tutupan Lahan Mangrove Di Pulau Bintan Provinsi Kepulauan*.
- Palutikof, J. P., Boulter, S. L., Barnett, J., & Rissik, D. (2015). *5 Designing spatial adaptation planning instruments*.
- Pattimahu, D. V. (2023). *Pengelolaan Hutan Mangrove Pulau Pulau Kecil : Suatu Dimensi Pengelolaan Berkelanjutan*.
- Pelling, M., & Uitto, J. I. (2001). Small island developing states: Natural disaster vulnerability and global change. *Environmental Hazards*, 3(2), 49–62. <https://doi.org/10.3763/ehaz.2001.0306>
- Pemerintah. (2007). *Undang Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 27 Tahun 2007 Tentang Pengelolaan Wilayah Pesisir dan Pulau-Pulau Kecil*.
- Pennings, S. C., Glazner, R. M., Hughes, Z. J., Kominoski, J. S., & Armitage, A. R. (2021). Effects of mangrove cover on coastal erosion during a hurricane in Texas, USA. *Ecology*, 102(4), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ecy.3309>
- Poedjirahajoe, E. (2019). *Ekosistem Mangrove : Karakteristik, Fungsi dan Dinamikanya*.
- Pramono, J. (2020). Implementasi dan Evaluasi Kebijakan Publik. In *Kebijakan Publik*.
- Putri, M. A., Lestari, F., & Kurniawan, D. (2021). Tingkat Regenerasi Ekosistem Mangrove Berdasarkan Kerapatan Seedling, Sapling Dan Pohon Di Perairan Sei Jang Kota Tanjungpinang. *Barakuda 45: Jurnal Ilmu Perikanan Dan Kelautan*, 3(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.47685/barakuda45.v3i1.115>
- Putri Zandiba Siregar, Ahmad Perwira Mulia, G. C. R. H. (2023). *Faktor Kerentanan Banjir Rob Kecamatan Medan Belawan Kota Medan*. 4(10), 1806–1821.
- Rakusa, H., & Somae, G. (2018). Analisis Spasial Kesesuaian dan Evakuasi Lahan Permukiman di Kota Ambon. *Jurnal Sains Informasi Geografi [JSIG]*,

- I*(November), 40–43. <https://doi.org/10.31314/j>
- Read, R. (2010). Trade, economic vulnerability, resilience and the implications of climate change in small island and littoral developing economies. *Issue Paper 12*, 12, 46–3.
- Rizal, A., Andriani, Y., & Kusumartono, F. X. (2019). A Strategic Environmental Assessment for Southern Coastal of West Java Province, Indonesia. *World Scientific News*, 137(October), 188–209. <http://psjd.icm.edu.pl/psjd/element/bwmeta1.element.psjd-1d6caa28-19bc-4db4-88f8-5b7d228ba27e>
- Rizaldi, H., Lestari, F., & Susiana, S. (2020). Tingkat kerusakan ekosistem mangrove di Kawasan Estuari Sei Jang Kecamatan Bukit Bestari Kota Tanjungpinang, Kepulauan Riau, Indonesia. *Akuatikisle: Jurnal Akuakultur, Pesisir Dan Pulau-Pulau Kecil*, 4(2), 47. <https://doi.org/10.29239/j.akuatikisle.4.2.47-51>
- Saunders, F., Gilek, M., Ikauniece, A., Tafon, R. V., Gee, K., & Zaucha, J. (2020). Theorizing social sustainability and justice in marine spatial planning: Democracy, diversity, and equity. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 12(6), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12062560>
- Soemarwoto, O. (1983). *Ekologi Lingkungan Hidup dan Pembangunan*.
- Sudarto, S., & Novit, A. (2021). Pengaturan Pengelolaan Wilayah Pesisir Dan Pulaupulau Kecil Yang Integratif Dan Partisipatif. *Prosiding Seminar Hukum Dan Publikasi* ..., 128–145. <https://prosiding.fh.ubb.ac.id/index.php/prosiding-serumpun/article/view/116%0Ahttps://prosiding.fh.ubb.ac.id/index.php/prosiding-serumpun/article/download/116/97>
- Sugiyono. (2015). *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan (Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan RD)*. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.47.506>
- Sujantoko, S., Pratikto, W. A., Prastianto, R. W., Maulana, M. I., & Vibriyanti, A. (2022). Study of Changes in Coastal Morphology Due to Utilization of the Surabaya City Coastal Area. *International Journal of Marine Engineering Innovation and Research*, 7(1), 26–32. <https://doi.org/10.12962/j25481479.v7i1.12029>
- Suryanti, A., Haryati, D., & Rehendra, P. (2023). *Pengelolaan Mangrove Berkelanjutan : Konsep, Realitas, dan Inisiasi Perdes*. Pustaka Aksara.
- Suryono, A. (2013). *Sukses Usaha Pembibitan Mangrove Sang Penyelamat Pulau*.
- Sutran, S., Suryanti, A., & Zulfikar, A. (2023). *Indeks Antropogenik Mangrove di Kota Tanjungpinang , Provinsi Kepulauan Riau*. 7(1), 44–51.
- Tri, I. M., Mulyani, H., Listiati, E. E., Susanti, B. T., & Suwarno, D. (2017). Evaluation of Home Sanitation System in Tidal Areas , A Case Study of Kemijen Village, Semarang, Indonesia. *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications*, 7(11), 208–218. [www.ijrsp.org](http://www.ijrsp.org)
- Valcárcel-Aguilar, B., Murias, P., & Vecino-Aguirre, A. (2022). Liveability Versus Sustainability in Spanish Cities: First Evidences Using Synthetic Indicators. *Applied Research in Quality of Life*, 17(4), 1935–1960. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11482-021-10005-z>
- Vergílio, M. H. de S., & Calado, H. M. G. P. (2016). Spatial planning in small islands: the need to discuss the concept of ecological structure. *Planning Practice and Research*, 31(4), 452–471.

- <https://doi.org/10.1080/02697459.2016.1178054>
- Wahyudi, A. J. (2017). *Menyerap Karbon : Layanan Ekosistem Pesisir untuk Mitigasi Perubahan Iklim*. Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Wahyudin, Y., Mahipal, & Lesmana, D. (2022). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Indikator Penentuan Kelayakan Dan Kesesuaian Lokasi Pembangunan Pulau Kecil Berbasis Sistem Sosial-Ekologi. *Jurnal Mina Sains*, 8(2). <https://doi.org/10.30997/jmss.v8i2.7021>
- Wanneitz, M., & Garschagen, M. (2021). Review article: Mapping the adaptation solution space - lessons from Jakarta. *Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences*, 21(11), 3285–3322. <https://doi.org/10.5194/nhess-21-3285-2021>
- Ward, P. J., Marfai, M. A., Yulianto, F., Hizbaron, D. R., & Aerts, J. C. J. H. (2011). Coastal inundation and damage exposure estimation: A case study for Jakarta. *Natural Hazards*, 56(3), 899–916. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11069-010-9599-1>
- Warman, Komariyah, L., & Kaltsum KFU. (2023). Konsep Umum Evaluasi Kebijakan. *Jurnal Ilmu Manajemen Dan Pendidikan*, 3(1), 25–32.
- Wolff, C., Bonatz, H., & Vafeidis, A. T. (2023). Setback zones can effectively reduce exposure to sea-level rise in Europe. *Scientific Reports*, 13(1), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-023-32059-9>
- Yi, L., Ma, S., Tao, S., Zhang, J., & Wang, J. (2022). Coastal landscape pattern optimization based on the spatial distribution heterogeneity of ecological risk. *Frontiers in Marine Science*, 9(October), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2022.1003313>
- Yin, R. K. (2014). Design and Methods, Third Edition, Applied Social Research Methods Series, Chapter 2: Vol 5. In *Sage Publications* (pp. 18–55).
- Yin, R. K. (2023). Case Study Research and Applications. In *Japan Marketing Journal* (Vol. 43, Issue 2). <https://doi.org/10.7222/marketing.2023.045>
- Young, C. E., Cunniff, S. E., & McDow, W. C. (2022). Evaluating and tracking investments in natural infrastructure to reduce coastal flooding hazards. *Sustainable and Resilient Infrastructure*, 7(5), 421–438. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23789689.2021.1920662>
- Yunus, H. S. (2016). *Metodologi Penelitian Wilayah Kontemporer*.
- Zainal, Ismail, K., & Lestari, F. (2017). *Kajian Potensi Ekosistem Mangrove Sebagai Pencadangan Kawasan Konservasi di Di Dusun Nuan Desa Matak Kabupaten Kepulauan Anambas*.
- Zakia, R., & Lestari, F. (2022). Karakteristik Ekologi Ekosistem Mangrove di Perairan Estuari Sei Carang Kota Tanjungpinang, Kepulauan Riau. *Jurnal Akuatiklestari*, 6(1), 62–68. <https://doi.org/10.31629/akuatiklestari.v6i1.5534>
- Zaky et al. (2012). Kajian Kondisi Lahan Mangrove di Desa Bedono , Kecamatan Sayung , Kabupaten. *Journal Of Marine Research*, 1(2), 88–97.
- Zhang, H., & Xiao, Y. (2020). Planning island sustainable development policy based on the theory of ecosystem services: A case study of zhoushan archipelago, east China. *Island Studies Journal*, 15(1), 237–252. <https://doi.org/10.24043/isj.105>
- Zhang, X., Lin, P., & Chen, X. (2022). Coastal Protection by Planted Mangrove Forest during Typhoon Mangkhut. *Journal of Marine Science and Engineering*, 10(9). <https://doi.org/10.3390/jmse10091288>