

**IMPROVING STUDENT'S SPEAKING SKILL THROUGH ROLE PLAY
TECHNIQUE AT GRADE XI OF HOSPITALITY PROGRAM AT SMK 2
TANJUNGPINANG**

SKRIPSI



Senta Rejoice Siburian

2103050060

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
DEPARTEMENT OF LANGUAGE AND ARTS EDUCATION
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
TANJUNGPINANG**

2025

**IMPROVING STUDENT'S SPEAKING SKILL THROUGH ROLE PLAY
TECHNIQUE AT GRADE XI OF HOSPITALITY PROGRAM AT SMK 2
TANJUNGPINANG**

SKRIPSI

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment for the Undergraduate Degree in English

Language Education

Senta Rejoice Siburian

2103050060

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
DEPARTEMENT OF LANGUAGE AND ARTS EDUCATION
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI**

TANJUNGPINANG

2025



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI, SAINS,
DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Jalan raya Dompok, Pulau Dompok, Tanjungpinang 29111
Telepon (0771) 4500099, Faksimile (0771) 4500090, Kotak Pos 155
Laman <http://fkip.umrah.ac.id> Posel fkip@umrah.ac.id

APPROVAL SHEET

Name : Senta Rejoice Siburian
NIM : 2103050060
Study Program : English Language Education
Skripsi Title : Improving Student's Speaking Skill Through Role Play Technique
at Grade XI of Hospitality Program at SMK 2 Tanjungpinang

Has been examined at the English Language Education Study Program, Department of
Language and Arts Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas
Maritim Raja Ali Haji, and has been completely revised.

Tanjungpinang, 15th July 2025

Approved by,

Advisor I

Hanifah, S.Pd.I., M.Pd.
NIP 199202172019032020

Advisor II

Muhammad Candra, S.Pd., M.Ed.
NIP 198110202021211003

Acknowledged by,

Coordinator of English Language Education Study Program,

Dewi Murni, S.S., M.Hum.
NIP 197906162014042001



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI, SAINS,
DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Jalan raya Dompok, Pulau Dompok, Tanjungpinang 29111
Telepon (0771) 4500099, Faksimile (0771) 4500090, Kotak Pos 155
Laman <http://fkip.umrah.ac.id> Posel fkip@umrah.ac.id

APPROVAL SHEET

Name : Senta Rejoice Siburian
NIM : 2103050060
Study Program : English Language Education
Skripsi Title : Improving Student's Speaking Skill Through Role Play Technique
at Grade XI of Hospitality Program at SMK 2 Tanjungpinang

Has passed the skripsi exam and confirmed that this skripsi had been thoroughly examined, improved, and approved by the advisors at English Language Education Study Program, Department of Language and Arts Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji Tanjungpinang in order to fulfill one of the requirements for getting undergraduate degree in English Language Education.

Tanjungpinang, 15th June 2025

Approved by,

Board of Examiners:

1. **Rona Elfiza, S.Pd., M.Pd.**
NIDN 0031058502

Chairperson

2. **Benni Satria, S.Pd., M.Pd**
NIP 199101232019031013

Examiner I

3. **Rahma Nuzulia, S.Pd., M.Li.**
NIDN 0027029403

Examiner II

4. **Hanifah, S.Pd.I., M.Pd.**
NIP 199202172019032020

Examiner III

5. **Muhammad Candra, S.Pd., M.Ed.**
NIP 198110202021211003

Examiner IV



Acknowledged,

**Coordinator of English Language
Education Study Program,**

Dewi Murni, S.S., M.Hum.
NIP 197906162014042001



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI, SAINS,
DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS MARITIM RAJA ALI HAJI
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Jalan raya Dompok, Pulau Dompok, Tanjungpinang 29111
Telepon (0771) 4500099, Faksimile (0771) 4500090, Kotak Pos 155
Laman <http://kip.umrah.ac.id> Posel kip@umrah.ac.id

STATEMENT OF THE ORIGINALITY OF SKRIPSI

The undersigned,
Name : Senta Rejoice Siburian
Reg. Number : 2103050060
Study Program : English Language Education Study Program

Declares that this present Skripsi is an original research by Senta Rejoice Siburian that is submitted to the English Language Education Study Program, Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji. The theories and/or findings from the previous studies by other researchers have been acknowledged. Theoretical contributions and findings in this study are my original work and have not been submitted for any degree or any other universities.

Should it later be revealed that this Skripsi contains partly or wholly plagiarized of other's works, I will readily accept the sanction established by the University.

Tanjungpinang, 15 July 2025



Senta Rejoice Siburian
2103050060

MOTTO

“Karena masa depan sungguh ada, dan harapanmu tidak akan hilang”

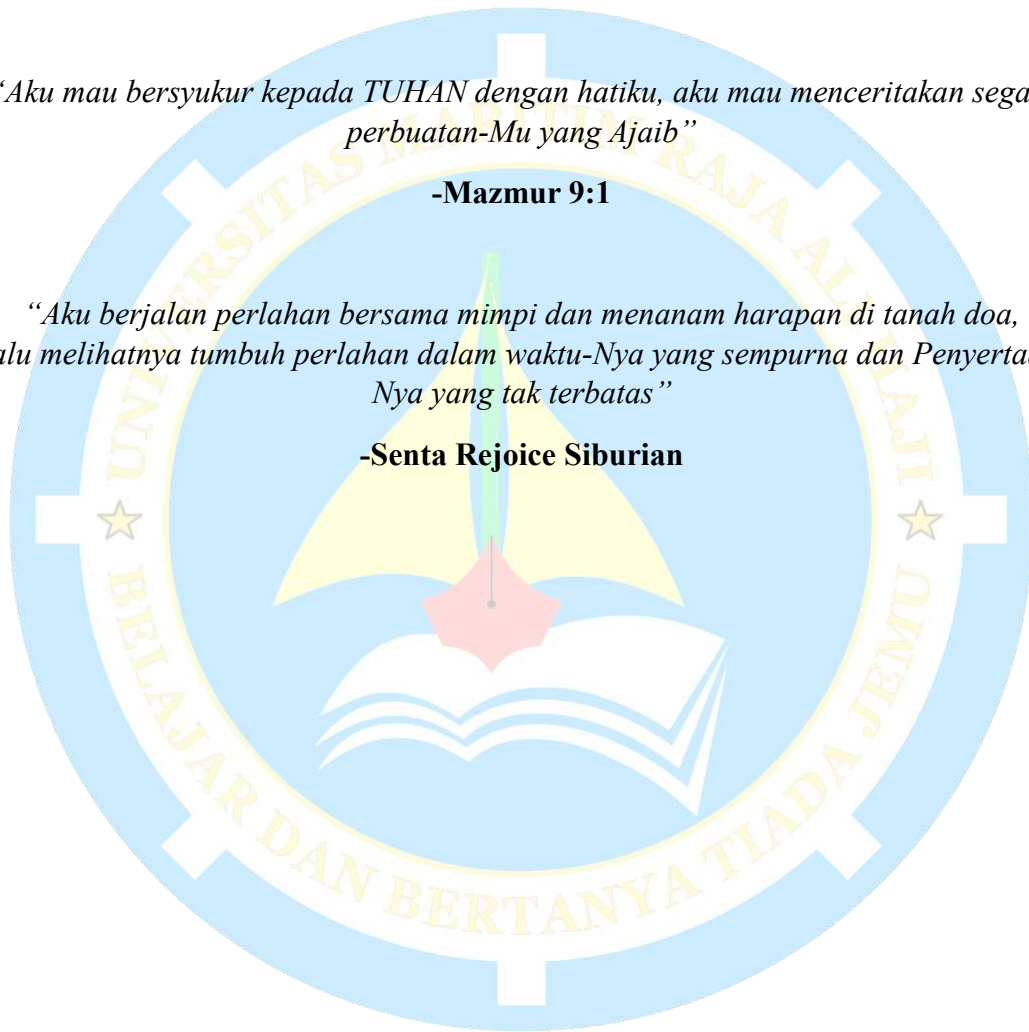
-Amsal 23:18

“Aku mau bersyukur kepada TUHAN dengan hatiku, aku mau menceritakan segala perbuatan-Mu yang Ajaib”

-Mazmur 9:1

*“Aku berjalan perlahan bersama mimpi dan menanam harapan di tanah doa,
Lalu melihatnya tumbuh perlahan dalam waktu-Nya yang sempurna dan Penyertaan-Nya yang tak terbatas”*

-Senta Rejoice Siburian



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The Researcher would like to express The Researcher' Highest gratitude to Jesus Christ, my Lord and Savior, for His endless grace, guidance, and strength throughout the process of completing this Research Proposal with the title “Improving Student’s Speaking Skills Through Role Play Techniques at Grade XI of Hospitality Program at SMK 2 Tanjungpinang”. This Submitted to be one of the requirements to obtain a Bachelor of Education Degree in Faculty of Teacher Training and Education at Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.

The Researcher also would like to pleased many thanks to those who helped and provided support to the Researcher to complete this Research Proposal, especially for :

1. The Researcher deepest appreciation to the beloved parents, Mr. Parulian Siburian and Mrs. Dina Mardalena, for their unconditional love, prayers, and encouragement. Their constant support, both emotionally and spiritually, has been the foundation of my perseverance and success.
2. My heartfelt gratitude also goes to my dear siblings, Novi and Niko, who have been a source of joy, motivation, and strength. Thank you for the understanding and for always support
3. Prof. Dr. Agung Dhamar Syakti, S.Pi., DEA, as the Rector of Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.

4. Assist. Prof. Ahada Wahyusari, S.Pd., M.Pd., as the Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.
5. Assist. Prof. Dewi Nopita, S.Pd., M.Pd., as Head of Language and Arts Education Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education at Universitas Maritim Raja Ali Haji.
6. Assist. Prof. Hanifah, S.Pd.I., M.Pd. as my First Advisor, for the willingness to provide helpful feedback, recommendations, encouragement, direction, and constructive comments.
7. Asist. Prof. Muhammad Candra, S.Pd., M.Ed. as my Second Advisor, for inspirational encouragement and reminders
8. The Researcher beloved Friends, “Studi Kualitatif” Fina Elwi, Mutiara, Erika, Rachmawati, Violeta, many Thanks for the support and helps the Researcher during completing this Research Proposal. And also many Thanks to Azzahra 06 Priscillia Tambunan and Intan.

Tanjungpinang, 15 Juli 2025



Senta Rejoice Siburian.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APROVAL SHEETS.....	iii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY OF SKRIPSI.....	v
MOTTO	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	vii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background Of the Study	1
1.2 Identification of Problem.....	5
1.3 Research Question	5
1.4 Limitation of the Problem.....	5
1.5 Objective of the Study	6
1.6 Significance of The Study	6
1.6.1 Theoretically	6
1.6.2 Practical Benefit.....	6
1.7 Definition of Key Terms.....	7
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	9
2.1 Theoretical Review.....	9
2.1.1 Speaking Skill	9
2.1.2 Aspects of Speaking Skill	11
2.1.3 Types of Speaking	13
2.1.4 Definition of Role Play Techniques	15
2.1.5 Types of Role Play Technique.....	16
2.1.6 The Implementation of Role Play in Teaching Speaking.....	18
2.1.7 The Advantages of Role Play	19
2.1.8 The Disadvantages of Role Play	20
2.1.9 Check In Process	21
2.2 Review of Related Findings.....	22
2.3 Conceptual Framework	24
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	26
3.1 Research Design.....	26

3.2	Research Location and Participants	27
3.3	Research Instruments	28
3.3.1	Speaking Test	28
3.3.2	Observation Checklists.....	28
3.4	Research Procedure.....	28
3.5	Technique of Data Collection	33
3.6	Technique of Data Analysis	33
3.7	The Criteria of Success	36
CHAPTER IV	FINDING AND DISCUSSION	37
4.1	Finding	37
4.1.1	The Implementation of Cycle	37
4.1.2	Data Analyze	44
4.2	Discussion.....	46
CHAPTER V	CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	49
5.1	Conlusion.....	49
5.2	Suggestion	49
REFERENCES		51
CURRICULUM VITAE		85

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2. 1 Conceptual Framework.....25

Figure 3. 1 Kemmis and McTaggart model (1988:11-14).....27



LIST OF GRAPHICS

Graphics 1. 1 Students Preliminary Speaking Scores.....2

Graphics 3. 1 Students Scores Percentages.....46



LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1. Research Permit Letter form PTSP	59
APPENDIX 2. Research Permit Letter from Dinas Pendidikan	60
APPENDIX 3. Modul Ajar	61
APPENDIX 4. Post Test Instrument	74
APPENDIX 5. Validation Sheets	77
APPENDIX 6. Observation Checklist	79
APPENDIX 7. Observation Checklist Meeting 2	81
APPENDIX 8. Documentation	83
APPENDIX 9. Certificate of Plagiarsm.....	84

